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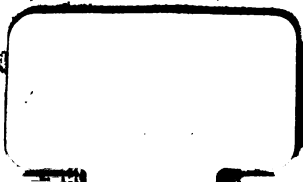
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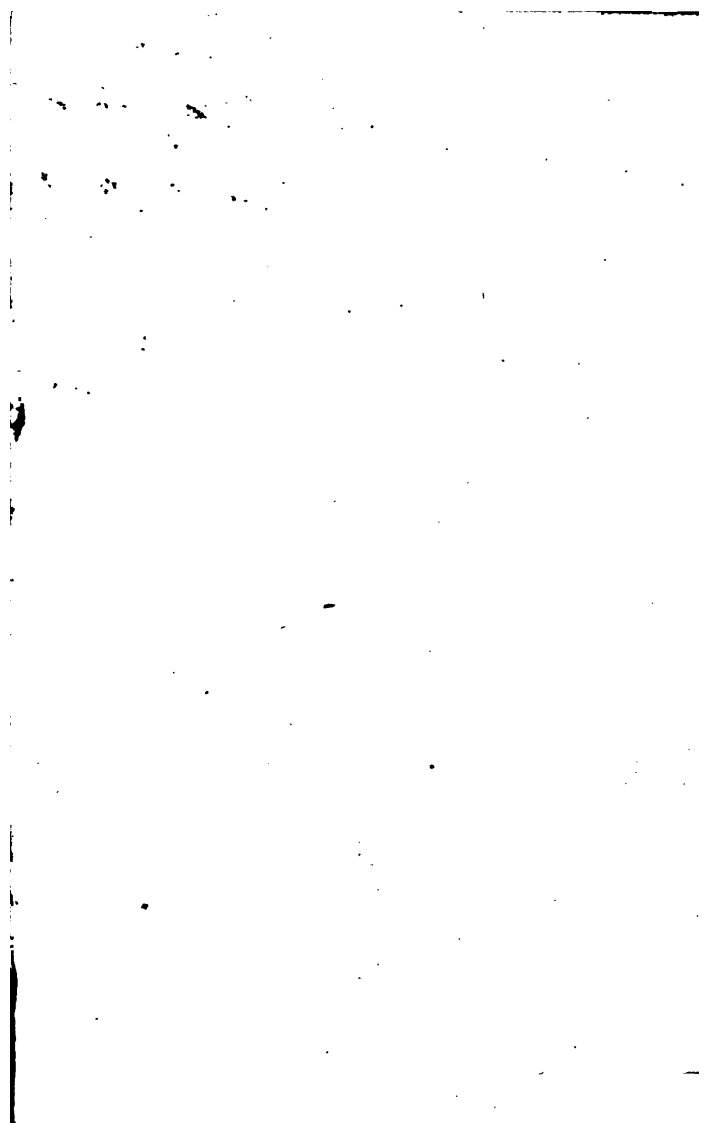
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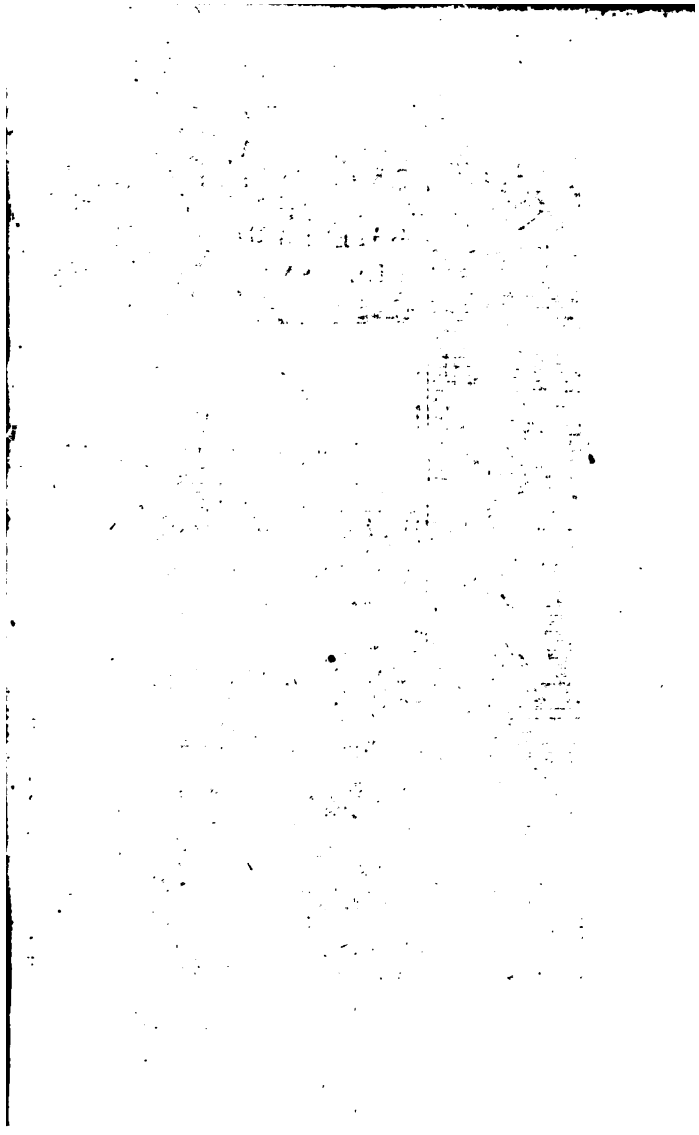
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Dec. 9. 1793.

Colla. & perfect.

J. F. Wright





Kalendarium Hortense ;
OR, THE
Gardner's Almanac,
Directing what he is to do
MONTHLY throughout the **YEAR.**
And what
FRUITS and **FLOWERS**
ARE IN
P R I M E.

The Ninth Edition, with many useful Additions.

By **JOHN EVELYN** Esq;
Fellow of the Royal Society.

Virg. Geor. 2.

Labor actus in orbem.

Columell. lib. ix. cap. 1,

*Satis admirari nequeo, quod primo scriptorum meorum exordib
jure conquestus sum : Caterarum Artium minus Vita ne
cessariarum repertos Antistites, Agriculturae, neque Disci
pulos, neque Praeceptores inventos.*

L O N D O N,

Printed for George Huddleston, at the *Black-Moor's*
Head near Exeter Exchange in the Strand. 1699.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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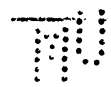
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T O

Abraham Cowley Esq;

S I R,

THis *Hortulan Kalendar*
is Yours, mindful of
the Honour once conferr'd on
it, when you were pleas'd to
suspend your nobler *Raptures*,
and think it worthy your
transcribing. It appears now
with some *Advantages* which it
then wanted; because it had
not that of publishing to the
World, how infinitely I mag-
nifie your contempt of (not to
say *revenge* upon) it; whilst

A 3

you

MS. 12-5-31

The Epistle

you still continue in possession
of your Self, and of that Re-
pose which so few understand,
in exchange for those pretty
miseries you have essay'd. O
the sweet Evenings and Morn-
ings, and all the Day besides
which are yours,

To Edmund Spenser, Cowley's made
The happy Tenant of the Shade.
And the Sun in his Garden
gives him all he desires, and
all that he would enjoy: the
purity of visible Objects; and
of pure Nature, before she
was vitiated by Inopulence or
Luxury. Books,
LOV

Delectation.

Books, wise Discourse, Gardens,
 and Fields, and all the Joys that
 Nature yields. *Mit*
 You gather of the first Rosts of
 the Spring, and Apples of Au-
 tumn: And as the Philosopher
 in Seneca desired, only Bread
 and Herbs to dispense Felicity
 with Jupiter; you vie Happi-
 nesses in a thousand case, and
 sweet Divisions; and not for-
 getting the innocent Joys
 which you cultivate in the
 Leisure and the Liberty, the
 Books, the Meditations, and
 above all, the learned and
 choice Friendships that you
 enjoy: Who would not, like
 You,

*Primum que
 re rosam
 atque au-
 tumno car-
 pere poma.*

The Epistle, &c.

You, *Cacher sa vie*? 'Twas the
wife *Impress* of *Balzot*, and
of *Plutarch* before him, You
give it *lustre* and *interpretation*.
I assure you, Sir, it is what in
the World I most inwardly
breathe after, and pursue, not
to say that I envy Your *Feli-*
city, deliver'd from the gilded
Impertinencies of *Life*, to enjoy
the moments of a solid and
pure *Contentment*; since those
who know how *usefully* You
employ this glorious *Recess*,
must needs be forc'd either to
Imitate, or, as I do, to *Celebrate*
your *Example*.

J. EVELYN.

THE
GARDEN.

TO

J. EVELYN Esq;

I Never had any other Desire
so strong, and so like to Co-
vetousness, as that one which I
have had always, that I might be
Master at last of a small House
and large Garden, with very
moderate Conveniences joined
to them, and there dedicate the
Remainder of my Life to the
Culture of them, and Study of
Nature,

*And there (with no design beyond my Wall)
whole and entire to lie,
In no unactive Ease, and no unglorious
Poverty.*

B

Or

The Garden.

Or, as *Virgil* has said, Shorter and Better for me, that I might there *Studiis florere ignobilis otii*, (though I could wish that he had rather said, *Nobilis otii*, when he spoke of his own) but several Accidents of my ill Fortune have disappointed me hitherto, and do still, of that Felicity; for though I have made the first and hardest Step to it, by abandoning all Ambitions and Hopes in this World, and by retiring from the Noise of all Business, and almost Company; yet I stick still in the Inn of a hired House and Garden, among Weeds and Rubbish; and without that pleasantest Work of Human Industry, the Improvement of something which we call (not very properly, but yet we call) our Own. I am gone out from *Sodom*, but I am not yet arrived at my little *Zoar*; O let me escape thither,

The Garden.

thither, (is it not a little one?) and my Soul shall live. I do not look back yet; but I have been forced to stop, and make too many Halts. You may wonder, Sir, (for this seems a little too extravagant and Pindarical for *Prose*) what I mean by all this Preface: It is to let you know, That though I have mist, like a Chymist, my great End; yet I account my Affections and Endeavours well rewarded by something that I have met with by the By; which is, that they have procur'd to me some part in your Kindness and Esteem; and thereby the Honour of having my Name so advantageously recommended to Posterity, by the *Epistle* you are pleased to prefix to the most useful Book that has been written in that kind, and which is to last as long as Months and Years.

The Garden.

Among many other *Arts* and *Excellencies* which you enjoy, I am glad to find this Favourite of mine the most predominant; That you chuse this for your Wife, though you have hundreds of other Arts for your Concubines; though you know them, and beget Sons upon them all, (to which you are rich enough to allow great Legacies) yet the Issue of this seems to be designed by you to the main of the Estate; you have taken most pleasure in it, and bestow'd most Charges upon its Education; and I doubt not to see that Book, which you are pleas'd to promise to the World, and of which you have given us a large Earnest in your *Kalendar*, as accomplish'd, as any thing can be expected from an *Extraordinary Genius*, and no ordinary Expences, and a long Experience. I know no body that possesses
more

The Garden.

more private Happiness than you do in your Garden; and yet no Man who makes his Happiness more publick, by a free Communication of the Art and Knowledge of it to others. All that I my self am able yet to do, is only to recommend to Mankind the Search of that Felicity, which you instruct them how to find and to enjoy.

I.

*Happy art thou whom God do's bless
With the full Choice of thine own Happiness;
And happier yet, because thou'rt blest
With Prudence how to chuse the best:
In Books and Gardens thou hast plac'd aright
(Things well which thou dost understand,
And both dost make with thy laborious Hand)
Thy noble innocent Delight;
And in thy vertuous Wife, where thou again dost
Both Pleasures more refin'd and sweet: (meet
The fairest Garden in her Looks,
And in her Mind the wisest Books.
Oh, who would change these soft, yet solid Joys,
For empty Shows, and senseless Noise;*

The Garden.

*And all which rank Ambition breeds,
Which seem such beautiful Flowers, and are such
(poisonous Weeds?)*

2.

*When God did Man to his own Likeness make,
As much as Clay, though of the purest Kind,
(By the great Potter's Art refin'd)
Could the Divine Impression take,
He thought it fit to place him, where
A kind of Heaven too did appear,
As far as Earth could such a Likeness bear:
That Man no Happiness might want,
Which Earth to her first Master could afford;
He did a Garden for him plant,
By the quick Hand of his Omnipotent Word.
As the chief Help and Joy of Humane Life,
He gave him the first Gift; first, even before a Wife.*

3.

*For God, the Universal Architect,
'T had been as easie to erect
A Louvre, or Escorial, or a Tower
That might with Heaven Communication hold,
(As Babel vainly thought to do of old)
He wanted not the Skill or Power:
In the Worlds Fabrick those were shown,
And the Materials were all his own.*

But

The Garden.

But well we knew what Place would best agree
With Innocence, and with Felicity:
And we elsewhere still seek for them in vain;
If any parts of either yet remain,
If any part of either we expect,
This may our Judgment in the Search direct;
God the first Garden made, and the first City, Cain.

4

Oh blessed Shades! Oh gentle cool Retreat
From all th' immoderate Heat,
In which the frantick World do's burn and sweat!
This do's the Lion-Star, ambitious Rage;
This Avarice, the Dog-Stars Thirst asswage;
Every where else their fatal Power we see,
They make and rule Man's wretched Destiny:
They neither set, nor disappear,
But tyrannize ov'r all the Year;
Whilst we ne'er feel their Flame or Influence here.
The Birds that dance from Bough to Bough,
And sing above in every Tree,
Are not from Fears and Cares more free,
Than we who Lie or Walk below,
And should by right be Singers too.
What Princes Quire of Musick can excel
That which within this Shade do's dwell?
To which we nothing Pay or Give,
They like all other Poets live,

The Garden.

*Without Reward, or Thanks for their obliging Pains;
'Tis well if they become not Prey;
The whistling Winds add their less artful Strains,
And a grave Base the murm'ring Fountains play;
Nature do's all this Harmony bestow;
But to our Plants, Arts Musick too,
The Pipe, Theorbo, and Guitar we owe;
The Lute it self, which once was Green and Mute,
When Orpheus struck th' inspired Lute,
The Trees danc'd round, and understood
By Sympathy, the Voice of Wood.*

5.

*These are the Spells that to kind Sleep invite,
And nothing do's within resistance make,
Which yet we moderately take;
Who would not chuse to be awake,
While he's incompass'd round with such Delight,
To th' Ear, the Nose, the Touch, the Taste, & Sight?
When Venus would her dear Ascanius keep
A Pris'ner in the Downy Bands of Sleep,
She od'rous Herbs & Flower's beneath him spread,
As the most soft and sweetest Bed;
Not her own Lap would more have charm'd his
Who, that has Reason, and his Smell, (Head.
Would not among Roses and Jasmin dwell,
Rather than all his Spirits choak
With Exhalations of Dirt and Smoak?*

And

The Garden.

*And all th' Uncleanneß which do's drown
In pestilential Clouds a populous Town ;
The Earth it self breaths better Perfumes here,
Than all the Female Men or Women there,
Not without cause about them bear.*

6.

*When Epicurus to the World had taught
That Pleasure was the Chiefest Good,
(And was perhaps i' th' right, if rightly understood)
His Life he to his Doctrine brought,
And in a Gardens Shade that Sovereign Pleasure
Whoever a true Epicure would be, (sought.
May there find cheap and vertuous Luxury.
Vitellius his Table, which did hold
As many Creatures as the Ark of old ;
That Fiscal Table, to which every Day
All Countries did a constant Tribute pay,
Could nothing more delicious afford,
Than Natures Liberality,
Help't with a little Art and Industry,
Allows the meanest Gard'ners Board.
The wanton Taste no Fish or Fowl can chuse,
For which the Grape or Melon she would lose ;
Through all th' Inhabitants of Sea and Air
Be list'd in the Glutton's Bill of Fare ;
Yet still the Fruits of Earth we see
Plac'd the third Story high in all her Luxury.*

7. But

The Garden.

7.

*But with no Sense the Garden do's comply,
None courts or flatters, as it do's the Eye:
When the great Hebrew King did almost strain
The wondrous Treasures of his Wealth and Brain,
His Royal Southern Guest to entertain;
Though she on Silver Floors did tread,
With bright Assyrian Carpets on them spread,
To hide the Metals Poverty:
Though she look'd up to Roofs of Gold,
And wougt around her could behold
But Silk and rich Embroidery,
And Babylonian Tapestry,
And wealthy Hiram's Princely Dye: (Eye;
Though Ophirs Starry Stones met every where her
Though she her self, and her gay Host were drest
With all the shining Glories of the East;
When lavish Art her costly Work had done,
The Honour and the Prize of Bravery
Was by the Garden from the Palace won;
And every Rose and Lilly there did stand
Better attir'd by Natures Hand:
The Case thus judg'd against the King we see,
By one that would not be so rich, though wiser far
than he.*

8. Nor

The Garden.

8.

Nor do's this happy Place only dispense
Such various Pleasures to the Sense,
Here Health it self do's live,
That Salt of Life which do's to all a Relish give,
Its standing Pleasures, and intrinsick Wealth,
The Bodies Vertue, & the Souls good Fortune, Health.
The Tree of Life, when it in Eden stood,
Did its immortal Head to Heaven rear ;
It lasted a tall Cedar till the Flood ;
Now a small Thorny Shrub it do's appear ;
Nor will it thrive too every where :
It always here is freshest seen ;
'Tis only here an Ever-green.
If through the strong and beauteous Fence
Of Temperance and Innocence,
And wholefom Labours, and a quiet Mind,
Diseases passage find,
They must not think here to assail
A Land unarmed, or without a Guard ;
They must fight for it, and dispute it hard,
Before they can prevail :
Scarce any Plant is growing here,
Which against Death some Weapon do's not bear.
Let Cities boast that they provide
For Life the Ornaments of Pride ;
But 'tis the Country and the Field
That furnish it with Staff and Shield.

9. Where

The Garden.

9.

*Where do's the Wisdom and the Power Divine
In a more bright and sweet Reflection shine?
Where do we finer Strokes and Colours see,
Of the Creator's real Poetry,
Than when we with attention look
Upon the Third Days Volume of the Book?
If we could open and intend our Eye
We all like Moses should espy
Ev'n in a Bush the radiant Deity.
But we despise these his inferior Ways,
(Though no less full of Miracle and Praise)
Upon the Flowers of Heaven we gaze,
The Stars of Earth no Wonder in us raise,
Though these perhaps do more than they
The Life of Mankind sway.
Although no Part of mighty Nature be
More stor'd with Beauty, Power, and Mystery;
Yet to encourage Humane Industry,
God has so order'd, that no other Part
Such Space, and such Dominion leaves for Art.*

10.

*We no where Art do so triumphant see,
As when it Grafts or Buds the Tree:
In other things we count it to excel,
If it a docile Scholar can appear*

11.

The Garden.

To Nature, and but imitates her well;
It over-rules, and is her Master here.
It imitates her Maker's Power Divine,
And changes her sometimes, & sometimes do's refine.
It do's, like Grace, the fallen Tree restore
To its blest State of Paradise before:
Who would not joy to see his conquering Hand
O're all the Vegetable World command?
And the wild Giants of the Wood receive
What Laws he's, pleas'd to give?
He bids th' ill-natur'd Crab produce
The gentle Apples Winy Juice;
The Golden Fruit that worthy is
Of Galatea's purple Kiss;
He do's the savage Hawthorn teach
To bear the Medlar and the Pear;
He bids the rustick Plum to rear
A noble Trunk, and be a Peach.
Ev'n Daphne's Coyneß he do's mock,
And weds the Cherry to her Stock,
Though she refus'd Apollo's Suit;
Ev'n she, that chaste and Virgin-Tree,
Now wonders at her self, to see
That she's a Mother made, and blushes in her Fruit.

II.

Metbinks I see great Dioclesian walk
In the Salonian Gardens noble Shade,

Which

The Garden.

*Which by his own Imperial Hands was made:
I see him smile methinks, as he do's talk
With the Ambassadors, who come in vain
T' entice him to a Throne again:
If I, my Friends, (said he) should to you show
All the Delights which in these Gardens grow,
'Tis likelier much that you should with me stay,
Than 'tis that you should carry me away:
And trust me not, my Friends, if every Day
I walk not here with more delight
Than ever after the most happy Fight,
In triumph to the Capitol I rod,
To thank the Gods, and to be thought my self al-
most a God.*

Chertsea,
1666.

A. COWLEY.

INTRODUCTION

TO THE

KALENDAR.

AS Paradise (*though of God's Gen. 2. 15.*
own Planting) was no
longer Paradise than the Man
was put into it, to dress it, and
to keep it; so, nor will our Gar-
dens (*as near as we can contrive*
them to the resemblance of that
blessed Abode) remain long in their
perfection, unless they are also
continually cultivated. But when
we have so much celebrated the
Life and Felicity of an excellent
Gard'ner, as to think it prefer-
rable to all other Diversions what-
soever; it is not because of the lei-
sure which he enjoys above other
Men; Ease and Opportunity which
minister to vain and insignificant
Delights; such as Fools derive
from

The Introduction.

from sensual Objects : We dare boldly pronounce it, there is not amongst Men a more laborious Life than is that of a good Gardners ; but because a Labour full of Tranquillity and Satisfaction ; Natural and Instructive, and such as (if any) contributes to the most serious Contemplation, Experience, Health, and Longævity, munera nondum intellecta Deum. In sum, a Condition it is, furnished with the most innocent, laudable, and purest of earthly Felicities ; and such as does certainly make the nearest approaches to that blessed State, where only they enjoy all things without Pains ; so as those who were led only by the Light of Nature, because they could fancy none more happy, thought it worthy of entertaining the Souls of their departed Heroes, and most Illustrious of Mortals.

But to return to the Labour, because there is nothing excellent
which

which is to be attained without it :
 A Gard'ners Work is never at an
 end ; It begins with the Year, and
 continues to the next : He prepares
 the Ground, and then he sows it ;
 after that he Plants, and then he
 gathers the Fruits : But in all the
 intermedial Spaces he is careful to
 dress it ; so as Columella, speaking
 of this continual assiduity, tells us,
 A Gard'ner is not only to reckon
 upon the loss of bare twelve Hours,
 but of a whole Year, unless he im-
 mediately set about the doing that
 which ought to be done that very
 instant : And therefore is such a
 Monthly notice of his Task as de-
 pends upon the Signs and Seasons,
 highly necessary.

*Prætermis-
 sas duode-
 cim horas,
 sed annum
 periisse, nisi
 sua quaque
 quod instat
 effecerit.
 Quare, ne-
 cessaria est
 Menstrui
 cuiusq; offi-
 cii monitio
 ea, quæ pen-
 det ex rati-
 one Syde-
 rum Cœli,
 &c. Col. R.
 R. l. ix.*

Gard'ners had need each Star as
 well to know,
 The Kid, the Dragon, and Arctu-
 rus too,
 As Sea-men, who through dismal
 Storms are wout
 To pass the Oyster-breeding Hel-
 lespont.

*— tam sunt Arcturi
 Sydera nobis.
 Hæd-rumque dies servandi,
 & lucilus Anguis ;
 Quam quibus in patriam
 ventura per aquora veltis.
 Pentus, & Ostriferi fauces
 sentantur Abydi.*

Geor. 1.

*All which duely weighed, how precious the Time is, how precipitous the Occasion, how many things to be done in their just Season, and how intolerable a Confusion succeeds the smallest Neglect (after once a Ground is in order) we thought we should not attempt an unacceptable Work, if here we endeavoured to present our Lovers of the Garden with a compleat Cycle of what is requisite to be done throughout every Month of the Year, and the Parts dispos'd in such Order, as may not only facilitate the Work; but render it agreeable, and redeem it from that extreme perplexity, which for want of a constant and uniform Method, we find does so universally distract the vulgar sort of Gard'ners: They know not (for the most part) the Seasons when Things are to be * done; and when at any time they come to know, there often falls out so many things to be done on the sudden, that some*

of

* Quia caput est in omni negotio nosse quid agendum sit. &c. Col. l. i. c. i.

of them must of necessity be neglected for that whole Year, which is the greatest detriment to this Mystery, and frequently irrecoverable.

We are yet far from imposing (by any thing we have here alleged concerning these Menstrual Periods) those nice and hypercritical Punctillo's, which some Astrologers, and such as pursue their Rules, seem to oblige our Gard'ners to; as if, forsooth, all were lost, and our Pains to no purpose, unless the Sowing and the Planting, the Cutting and the Pruning, were perform'd in such and such an exact Minute of the Moon: In hac autem Ruris disciplina non desideratur ejusmodi scrupulositas. Cul. de R. R. lib. 9. cap. 364. There are indeed some certain Seasons, and suspecta tempora, which the prudent Gard'ner ought carefully (as much as in him lies) to prevent: But as to the rest, let it suffice, that he diligently follow the

Introduction

Observations which (with some Industry) we have collected together, and here present him, as in so many Synoptical Tables calculated for his Monthly use; to the end he may pretermitt nothing which is under his Inspection, and is necessary, or distract his Thoughts and Employment before the Seasons require it.

Let none therefore despise and neglect these short Directions, so freely and ingenuously imparted; I shall not say to the regret of all our Mercenary Gard'ners; because I have much obligation to some above that Epithete; who being certainly amongst the most expert of their Profession in England, are no less to be celebrated for their free Communications to the Publick, by divers Observations of theirs which have furnished to this Design. And it is from the Result of very much Experience, and an extraordinary inclination to cherish so innocent
and

and laudable a Diversion, and to incite an Affection in the Nobles of this Nation towards it; that there are some so kind and generous, as to communicate their Knowledge in the Hortulan Mystery, without Imposture, or invidious Reserve. The very Catalogue of Fruits and Flowers, for the Orchard and the Parterre, will gratifie the most innocent of the Senses, and whoever else shall be to seek a rare and universal choice for his Plantation.

Touching the Method, it is so obvious, that there needs no further Directions; and the Consequent will prove so certain, that a Work of the busiest Pains is by this little Instrument made not only ease, and (as we said) agreeable, but capable to preserve a Garden in that perfection of beauty and lustre, without confusion or prejudice. Nor indeed could we think of a more comprehensive Expedient,

Introduction, &c.

Note, That the References to the Discourse of Earth, are only to be found in the sixth Octavo Edition of this Kalendar, 1676. Some Suppliments occur in the Folio Edition; printed with *Sylvā and Pomona* 1679. and which were publish'd 1678. but to which I very rarely send the Reader.

J. E.

Kalenda:

Kalendarium Hortense.



JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8^h—0^m.

Sun rises 8^h—0^m Sets 4^h—0^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory
Garden.

Note, That for the Rising and Setting of the Sun, & Length of the Days, I compute from the first of every Month, London Lat.

Trench the Ground, and make it ready for the Spring: prepare also Soil, and use it where you have occasion; for which purpose make plentiful provision of Neats, Horse, and Sheeps Dung especially, that

Jan. Orit.

• that you may have
 • two Years preparation,
 • and then stirring, and
 • it to the Air, and last
 • ing it, reserve it for u
 • hard-bottom'd shady
 • little excavated, tha
 • wash not away the Vertue or
 • it: Suffer no *Weeds* to grow
 • on it: Have some *Heaps* of
 • sweet *Under-Pasture* *natural*
 • *Mould*, and fine *Loam*, to min-
 • gle with your *Dung*, as occasion
 • requires.

• *Note*, That the *Dung* of
 • *Pidgeons* and *Poultry*, mixed
 • with *Mould*, is excellent for
 • the *Fig-tree*, (to which I now
 • advise you to lay it) *Asparagus*,
 • *Straw-berries*, &c. but then it
 • must have passed its first Heat,
 • lest applied before, it burn the
 • Plant.

• *Horse-dung*, if not exceed-
 • ingly rotted, will infect the
 • Ground with *Knot-grass*, the
 • very

Kalendarium Hortense.

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• very worst of Garden-weeds; Jan Obit.
• and is therefore only proper
• for moist and cold Grounds,
• and to be us'd for the *Hot-bed.*

• *Abricots* and *Peaches* require
• rather a natural, rich, and mel-
• low Soil, than much *Dung.*

• Dress your *Sweet-herb* Beds
• rather with a new Moulding
• every *second Year*, than with
• over-dunging or rank Soil.

• *Mould*, made of the rotting
• of *Weeds, &c.* is apt to pro-
• duce the same *Weeds.* Vide *Dis-*
• course of *Earth*, pp. 146, 147,
• and 153, &c.

Dig *Borders, &c.* Uncover as See the Di-
yet *Roots* of *Trees*, where *Abla-* rections in
queation is requisite. my Treatise
of Earth,

Plant *Quick-sets*, and trans- P. 118.
plant *Fruit-trees*, if not finish'd :
Set * *Vines*, and begin to *prune* * See Mr.
the *old* : *Prune* the *Branches* of Rose's
Orchard Fruit-trees ; especially Vineyard
the long planted, and that to- vindica-
wards the *decrease* : but for such ted, c. 5.

as

Jan. Olit.

as are newly planted, they need not be disbranched till the *Sap* begins to stir, that is, not till *March*; that so the Wound may be healed, with the *Scar*, and *Stub*, which our Frosts do frequently leave: Besides, one then best discerns the *Fruit-buds*. In this Work cut off all the Shoot of *August*, unless the nakedness of the Place incline you to spare

Pomon. c. 8. it: Consult my French Gardener, part 1. sect. 3. For this is a most material *Address*, towards which these short Directions may contribute.

Learn first to know and distinguish the *Bearing* and *Fruit-buds* from the *Leaf-buds*: The *Fruit-buds* are always fuller and more turgid: These you are carefully to spare, and what you prune from the rest, cut off slanting above the *Bud*, with a very sharp Knife, leaving no Rags.

• In

• In taking off an whole *Jan. Olt.*
• Branch or Limb, cut close to
• the *Stem*, that the *Bark* may
• cover it the sooner.

• Those *Buds* which either put
• forth just between the *Stem* and
• *Wall* (in *Mural-trees* only) or
• opposite to them, are to be
• rubbed off as soon as they ap-
• pear, sparing only the collate-
• ral Branches.

• Keep your *Wall* and *Palisade-*
• *Trees* from mounting too ha-
• stily, that they may form beau-
• tiful and spreading Branches,
• shaped like a *Ladies Fan*, and
• close to the *Ground*:

• Take the *Water-boughs* quite
• away, which are those that on
• *Standards* being shaded, and
• dript upon, remain smooth
• and naked without *Buds*.

• Where you desire *Mural*
• *Fruit-trees* should spread, gar-
• nish, and bear, cut smoothly off
• the next unbearing Branch.

• Forbear

Jan. Olit.

- Forbear pruning *Wall-fruit*
- that is tender, till *February*.
- Where *Branches* are so thick
- and intangled, that they gall
- one another, or exclude the
- *Sun* and *Air*, thin the place at
- discretion.

You may now begin to *Nail* and *Trim* your *Wall-fruit*, and *Espaliers*.

Cleanse *Trees* of *Moss*, &c. the *Weather* moist.

Gather *Cyons* for *Graffs* before the *Buds* sprout; and about the latter end, *graft* them in the *Stock*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, and *Plums*; and

- remember this for a *special*
- *Rule*, That you always take the
- *Cyon* from some *goodly* and *plen-*
- *tifully-bearing Tree*: For if it
- be from a young *Tree*, or one
- which has not yet born *Fruit*
- (tho' of never so *excellent* a
- kind) it will be a long time
- e'er your *Graff* produce any
- *Fruits* considerable.

Now

Now also remove your *Ker-Jan. Olit.*
net-stocks to more commodious
distances in your *Nursery*, cutting
off the * *Top-root*. Set *Beans*, * *Vide*
Pease, &c. *March.*

Sow also (if you please) for
early *Caully-flowers*.

Sow *Chervil*, *Lettuce*, *Radish*,
and other (more delicate) *Sal-*
letings; if you will raise in the
Hot-bed,

In over-wet, or hard *Weather*
cleanse, mend, sharpen, and pre-
pare *Garden-Tools*.

Turn up your *Bee-hives*, and
sprinkle them with a little warm
and sweet *Wort*; do it dexte-
rously.

Jan. Olit.

*Fruits in Prime, and yet
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

K *Entish Pepin, Russet Pepin,
Golden Pepin, French Pe-
pin, Kirton Pepin, Holland Pepin,
John-Apple, Winter Queening,
Marigold, Harvey Apple, Pome-
water, Pome-roy, Golden Doucet,
Apis, Reineting, Lones Pear-main,
Winter Pear-main, &c.*

P E A R S.

*Winter Musk, (bakes well)
Winter Norwich, (excellently ba-
ked) Winter Bergamot, Winter
Bon-crestien, both Mural: Ver-
goules, the great Surrein, &c.*

JANUARY



JANUARY

Hath xxxi days, long—8^h—0^m

Sun rises 8^h—0^m Sets 4^h—6^m

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-
Garden.

SEt up your Traps for Vermine ;
especially in your Nurseries
of Kerneks and Stones, and a-
mongst your bulbous Roots ;
which will now be in danger.

A Paste made of course Honey,
wherein is mingled Green-glass
beaten, with Copperas, may be laid
near their Haunts. About the
middle of this Month, plant now
your Anemony Roots, and Ranun-

D

cubus's,

Jan. Part. *culus's*, which you will be secure of, without *covering*, or farther trouble: Preserve from too great and continuing *Rains* (if they happen.) *Snow*, and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's* sow'd in *September* or *October* for earlier *Flowers*: Also your *Carnations*, and such *Seeds* as are in peril of being wash'd out, or over-chill'd and *frozen*; covering them under *shelter*, and striking off the *Snow* where it lies too weighty; for it certainly rots, and bursts your early-set *Anemonies*, and *Ranunculus's*, &c. unless planted now in the *Hot-beds*; for now is the *Season*, and they will *flower* even in *London*. Towards the *end*, earth-up, with fresh and light *Mould*, the *Roots* of those *Auricula's* which the *Frosts* may have uncover'd; filling up the *Chinks* about the sides of the *Pots* where your choicest are set, but they need not be *hous'd*; it is a hardy Plant. *Flow-*

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

Winter Aconite, some *Ane-*
monies, Winter Cyclamen,
Black Hellebor, Brumal Hyacinth,
Oriental Jacinth, Levantine Nar-
cissus, Hepatica, Primroses, Lau-
rus-tinus, Mezereon, Præcoce Tu-
lips, &c. especially, if raised in
the *Hot-bed.* *Note,*

That both these *Fruits*, and
Flowers, are more *early*, or *tardy*,
both as to their prime *Seasons* for
eating, and perfection of *blowing*,
according as the *Soil*, and *Situati-*
on are qualified by *Nature*, or *Ac-*
cident. *Note also,*

That in this *Recension* of
Monthly Flowers, it is to be un-
derstood for the *whole* Period
that any *Flower* continues, from
its first *appearing*, to its final *wi-*
thering.



F E B R U A R Y

Hath xxviii days, long 9^h—24^m

Sun rises 07^h—13^m Sets 04^h—48^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

PRUNE *Fruit-trees*, and *Vines* as yet; for now is your Season to *bind*, *plash*, *nail*, and *dress*, without danger of *Frost*: *This* to be understood of the most tender and delicate *Wall-fruit*, not finish'd before; do this before the *Buds* and *Bearers* grow *turgid*; and yet in the *Nectarine* and like delicate *Mural-Fruit*, the latter your *Pruning*, the better, what-

whatever has been, and still is, *Feb. Obit.*
the contrary custom.

• And let your *Gard'ner* endeavour to apply the Collateral
• Branches of his *Wall Fruits*,
• as near as possible he can (with-
• out violation and unnatural
• bending and reverting) to the
• *Earth* or *Borders*; so as the
• *Fruit* (when grown) may al-
• most touch the ground: The
• rest of the *Branches* following
• the same order, will display the
• *Tree* like a *Ladies Fan*, and re-
• press the common exuberance
• of the leading and middle
• Shoots, which usually make too
• hasty an advance: A *Gard'ner*
• expert in *this*, and the right Art
• of *Pruning*, may call himself a
• *Workman sans Reproach*.

Remove *Grass*s of former years
Grassing. Cut, and lay *Quick-*
sets; and trim up your *Palisade*
Hedges, and *Espaliers*. Plant *Vines*
as yet, other *Shrubs*, *Hops*, &c.

Feb. Olit.

Set all sorts of *Kernels* and *stony Seeds*, which *Field-mice* will certainly ruine, before they sprout, unless prevented: Also sow *Beans*, *Pease*, *Rounsevals*, *Corn-sallet*, *Marigold*, *Anny-seeds*, *Radish*, *Parseneps*, *Carrots*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, &c. And plant *Potatoes* in your worst Ground.

Now is your Season for *Circumposition* by *Tubs* or *Baskets* of *Earth*, and for laying of *Branches* to take root. You may plant forth your *Cabbage-plants*.

Rub *Moss* off your *Trees* after a soaking *Rain*, and scrape, and cleanse them of *Cankers*, &c. draining away the *wet* (if need require) from the too much moistned *Roots*, and earth up those *Roots* of your *Fruit-trees*, if any were uncovered. Continue to *dig*, and *manure*, if Weather permit. Cut off the *Webs* of *Caterpillars*, &c. from the tops of *Twigs* and *Trees* to burn,

burn. Gather *Worms* in the E-^{Feb. Olst.}
venings after *Rain*.

Kitchen Garden Herbs may now be planted, as *Parsly*, *Spinage*, *Onions*, *Leeks*, and other hardy *Pot Herbs*. Towards the *middle* or *latter end* of this *Month*, till the *Sap* rises briskly, *graft* in the *Cleft*, and so continue till the last of *March*; they will hold *Apples*, *Pears*, *Cherries*, *Plums*, &c. the *New Moon*, and the *Old Wood* is best. Now also plant out your *Caully-flowers* to have early; and begin to make your *Hot-bed* for the first *Melons* and *Cucumbers* to be sow'd in the *Full*; but trust not altogether to them. You may all this *Month*, and the former, have early *Salads* on the *Hot-bed*, and under *Glass Frames* and *Bells*. Sow *Asparagus*. Lastly, Half open your *Passages* for the *Bees*, or a little before (if *Weather* invite;) but continue to feed weak *Stocks*, &c.

Feb. Oliv.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

K *Entish, Kirton, Russet, Hol-
land Pepins; Deux-ans,
Winter Queening, Harvey some-
times, Pome-water, Pome-roy, Gol-
den-Doucet, Reineting, Lones Pear-
main, Winter Pearmain, &c.*

P E A R S.

*Bon-Chrestien of Winter, Win-
ter Poppering, Little Dagobert, &c.*

F E B R U -



F E B R U A R Y

Hath xxviii days, long—09^h—24^m

Sun rises 07^h—13^m Sets 04^h—45^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

CONTINUE *Baits*, *Vermine-Traps*, &c. Sow *Alaternus* Seeds in *Cases*, or *open Beds*; cover them with *Thorns*, that the *Poultry* scratch them not out. Sow also *Lark-Spurs*, &c.

Now and then *air* your hous'd *Carnations*, in *warm* days especially, and mild *Showers*; but if like to prove *cold*, set them in again at *Night*.

Furnish

Feb. Part.

Furnish (now towards the end) your *Aviaries* with *Birds* before they couple, &c. and
 • hang up Materials for them to
 • build their *Nests* with.

• *Note.* That such *Birds* as feed
 • not on *Seeds* alone, should be
 • separated by a Partition of *Wyre*,
 • from those who feed on *bruised*
 • *Seeds, Pastes, fleshy, or pulpy Mix-*
 • *tures*; as the *Skie-Lark, Wood-*
 • *Lark, Throstle, R. Red-breast, &c.*

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Winter *Aconite*, single *Ane-*
monies, and some double,
Tulips, Præcoce, Hyacinthus Stel-
latus, Vernal Crocus, Black Helle-
bore, single Hepatica, Persian Iris,
Leucoium bulbosum, Dens Caninus
 three leav'd, *Vernal Cyclamen*
 white and red, *Mezereon, Orni-*
thogal. max. alb. Yellow *Violets*
 with large Leaves, early *Daffo-*
dils, &c.

MARCH



M A R C H

Hath xxxi days, long—11^h—22^m
Sun rises 06^h—19^m Sets 05^h—41^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory*
Garden.

YEt *Stercoration* is seasonable,
and you may plant what
Trees are left, though it be some-
thing of the latest, unless in very
backward, or *moist* places.

Now is your chiefest and best
time for raising on the Hot-bed
Melons, *Cucumbers*, *Gourds*, &c.
which about the *sixth*, *eighth*, or
tenth day will be ready for the
Seeds; and eight days after *prick*
them

Mar. Oliv.

them forth at distances, according to the *Method*, &c.

If you will have them *later*, begin again in ten or twelve days after the first; and so a third time, to make *Experiments*. Remember to preserve the *Hot-bed* as much as possible from *Rain*; for cool him you may easily, if too violent, but not give it a competent *Heat*, if it be spent, without new-making. See *Discourse of Earth*, &c.

• Now is the best time for pruning young *Murals*, and indeed • other *Wall-Trees*. See the Reason in *January*.

Graff all this *Month*, beginning with *Pears*, and ending with *Apples*, unless the *Spring* prove extraordinary forwards: See our *Pomona*, c. 3.

Now also plant *Peaches* and *Nectarines*, but cut not off the *top-roots*, as you do of other *Trees*; for it will much prejudice them:

Kalendarium Hortense.

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them: Prune last-years *Graffs*, *Mar. Okt.*
and cut off the *Heads* of your
budded Stocks. Take off the *Lit-*
tier from your *Kernel-beds*; see
Octob. or you may forbear till
April. Stir your new planted
Ground, as directed in *Dise. of*
Earth, p. 52. and for the *Nur-*
sery, p. 300. fol.

You may as yet cut *Quick-sets*,
and cover such *Tree-roots* as you
laid bare in *Autumn*.

It were profitable now also to
top your *Rose-trees*, (which al-
ways bear on the fresh *Sprouts*
of the same Spring,) a little
with your *Knife* near a *Leaf-*
bud, and to prune off the dead
and withered *Branches*, keeping
them lower than the custom is,
and to a single *Stem*. Cut away
some *Branches* of the *Monthly*
Rose-tree close, after the first
bearing:

Slip, and Set *Sage*, *Rosemary*,
Laurel, *Thyme*, &c.

• *Note,*

Mar. Orit.

• *Note*, That *Rosemary* thrives
 • better by cutting off the Sprigs,
 • than by ragged Slips, which
 • leaves an incurable *Scar* on the
 • *old* Plant: Cut them therefore
 • at a little distance from the
 • *Stems*, and this, so soon as it
 • *Flowers*, which is commonly in
 • this *Month*.

• Where the Soil is *Clay*, or over
 • moist, mingle it plentifully with
 • *Brick-dust*.

Sow in the beginning *Endive*,
Succory, *Leeks*, *Radish*, *Beets*,
Chard-Beet, *Scorzonera*, *Parsneps*,
Skirrets: Sow *Skirrets* in rich,
 • mellow, fresh Earth and moist,
 • and when about a Finger long;
 • plant but one *single* Root in a
 • Hole at a Foot distance: Sow al-
 • so *Parsly*, *Sorrel*, *Bugloss*, *Borage*,
Chervil, *Sampier* (to re-plant in
May) *Sellery*, *Smalladge*, *Alifan-*
ders, &c. Several of which con-
 • tinue many Years without re-
 • newing, and are most of them to
 be

be *blanch'd* by laying them under *Mar. Ovis*
Littier and earthing up.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Onions*, *Garlick*, *Orach*, *Purslain*, *Turneps* (to have early) monthly *Pease*, &c. these *annually*. Begin to tie up some *Lettuce*.

Transplant the *Beet-chard* which you sow'd in *August*, to have most ample *Chards*.

Sow also *Carrots*, *Cabbages*, *Cresses*, *Nasturtium*, *Fennel*, *Majoran*, *Basil*, *Tabacco*, &c. And transplant any sort of *Medicinal Herbs*.

• Whatsoever you now Sow or
• Plant of this sort, water not
• over *hastily*, nor with too great
• a *Stream*, for it hardens the
• Ground, without penetrating;
• rather endeavour to imitate the
• *Natural Shower*; but spare not
• Watering if necessary.

• Never cast Water on things
• newly planted, nor on *Flowers*,
• but at convenient distance, so

Mar: Oly.

• as rather to moisten the Ground,
 • without *Jobbing* the Leaves of
 • the Plant, which ends in scorch-
 • ing.

Mid-March dress up (with a little fresh *Manure*) and string your *Strawberry Beds*, clipping away all their Runners till they blossom. And note, That you can hardly over-water your *Strawberry-beds* in a dry Season; yet better not water at all, than too sparingly. Uncover your *Asparagus*, spreading and loosening the Mould about them, for their more easie penetrating; flourishing the Beds thinly, with a little fine fresh *Manure*. Also may you now transplant *Asparagus* Roots to make new Beds. See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 137. Uncover also *Artichocks* cautiously, and by degrees: The like your *Fig-trees*, cutting off the dead Wood.

By this time your *Bees* sit; *Mar. Olive*
keep them close Night and Morn-
ing, if the Weather prove un-
kind.

Turn your *Fruit* in the Room
where it lies, but open not yet
the *Windows*.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

Golden *Ducket*, [*Doucet*]
Pepins, *Reineting*, *Lones*
Pearmain, *Winter Pearmain*, *Win-*
ter Bon-Cretiennes, *John-Apple*, &c.

P E A R S.

Later Bon-Chrestien, *Double*
Blossom Pear, &c.

E

MARCH

T

M A R C H

Hath xxxi days, long 11^h—22^mSun rises 06^h—19^m Sets 05^h—41^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

STake and bind up your weakest *Plants* and *Flowers* against the Winds, before they come too fiercely, and in a moment *prostrate* a whole *Years* Labour.

Plant *Box*, &c. in *Parterres*. Sow *Pinks*, *Sweet-Williams*, and *Carnations*, from the middle to the end of this Month. Sow *Pine-kernels*, *Fir-seeds*, *Bays*, *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, and most perennial

nial Greens, &c. Or you may stay *May. Part.*
till somewhat later in the Month.
Sow *Auricula-seeds* in Pots or Cases, in fine *Willow-earth*, a little loamy; and place what you sow'd in September (which is the more proper Season) now in the Shade, and water it.

Plant some *Anemony Roots* to bear late, and successively; especially in and about *London*, where the *Smock* is any thing tolerable; and if the *Season* be very dry, water them well once in two or three Days, as likewise *Ranunculus's*. *Fibrous Roots* may be transplanted about the middle of this Month; such as *Hepatica's*, *Primroses*, *Auricula's*, *Camomile*, *Narcissus Tuberosa*, *Matricaria*, *Gentianella*, *Hellebore*, and other *Summer-flowers*; Set *Leucoium*; Slip the *Keris* or *Wall-flower*; and towards the end, *Lupines*, *Convolvulus's*, *Spanish* or ordinary *Jasmine*. You may now a little after the *Equi-*

Mar. Part. nox prune Pine and Fir-trees :
See September.

Towards the *middle*, or latter end of *March* sow on the *Hot-bed* such Plants as are late bearing *Flowers* or *Fruit* in our *Climate*; as *Balsamine*, and *Balsamum mos*, *Pomum Amoris*, *Datura*, *Æthopic Apples*, some choice *Amaranthus*, *Dactyls*, *Geranium's*, *Hedysarum Clipeatum*, *Humble* and *Sensitive* Plants; *Lentiscus*, *Myrtle berries* (steep'd a while) *Capsicum Indicum*, *Canna Indica*, *Flos Africanus*, *Mirabile Peruvian*: *Nasturtium Ind.* *Indian Phaseoli*, *Volubilis*, *Myrrh*, *Carrobs*, *Marcoc*, sive *Flos Passio-*
nis, and the like *rare* and *exotic* Plants which are brought us from *hot Countries*. Note, that the *Nasturtium Ind.* *African Mary-*
golds, *Volubilis*, and some others, will come (though not altogether so forwards) in the *Cold-bed* without *Art*: but the *rest* require much, and constant *Heat*; and there-

therefore several *Hot-beds*, till Mar. Part the common Earth be very warm by the advance of the *Sun*, to bring them to a due stature, and perfect their *Seeds*: Therefore your choicest *Amaranthus* being risen pretty high, remove them into another temperate *Hot-bed*; the same you may do with your *African* and *Sensitive* Plants, especially, which always keep under *Glasses*. See *Discourse of Earth*, p. 146.

About the expiration of this *Month* carry into the *Shade* such *Auricula's*, *Seedlings*, or *Plants* as are for their *choiceness* reserved in *Pots*.

Transplant also *Carnation Seedlings*, giving your *Layers* fresh *Earth*, and setting them in the *Shade* for a *Week*; then likewise cut off all the *sick* and infected *Leaves*; for now you may set your choice ones out of *Covers*, as directed in *February*.

Mar. Part. • *Enriching* the Mould, to multiply
 • and double; and by sterving
 • and hardning the Earth, and
 • consequently taking from the
 • *Roots* the freer Nourishment,
 • for variation and change. Make
 • much of this Document.

Now you may set your *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Myrtles*, *Oleanders*, *Lentisci*, *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Amomums*, and like tender Trees and Plants in the *Portico*, or with the *Windows* and *Doors* of the *Greenhouses* and *Conservatories* open, for eight or ten days before *April*, or earlier, if the *Season* invite, (that is, if the sharp *Winds* be past) to acquaint them gradually with the *Air*; I say, gradually and carefully; for this change is the most *Critical* of the whole Year; trust not therefore the *Nights* too confidently, unless the *Weather* be thorowly settled: Now is also your *Season* to raise *Stocks* to bud *Oranges* and *Lemmons* on, by sowing
 ing

ing the *Seeds* early this *Month*, *Mar. Part.*

- in such Mould as is mentioned
- in *May*: Let the *Seeds* be of the
- *Sevil Orange*, half a dozen in a
- Pot is enough, plunging it in the
- *Hot-bed*; Renew'd some time
- in *May*: Thus they will have
- shot near a Foot before *Winter*,
- and at the end of three Years,
- be fit for *Inmaculation*; which
- you may now also *Bud* at the
- end of this *Month*, placing two
- *Buds* opposite to each other
- within an *Inch* of the Earth.
- *Make much of this Direction.*

Some of the hardiest *Evergreens* may now be transplanted, especially if the Weather be moist and temperate. Lastly,

Bring in Materials for the *Birds* in the *Aviary* to build their *Nests* withal.

Mar. Part.

Flowers in Prime, and yet
lasting.

A *Nemonies*, Spring *Cyclamen*,
Winter *Aconite*, *Crocus*,
Bellis, white and black *Hellebore*,
single and double *Hepatica*, *Leu-*
coion, *Chame-iris* of all colours,
Dens Caninus, *Violets*, *Fritillaria*,
Chelidonium small with double
Flowers, *Hermodactyls*, *Tuberous*
Iris, *Hyacinth Zeboin*, *Brumal*, *Ori-*
ental, &c. *Junquills*, great *Chalic'd*,
Dutch Mezereon, *Persian Iris*, *An-*
ricula's, *Narcissus* with large tufts,
common, double and single *Prim-*
roses, *Præcoce Tulips*, *Spanish Trum-*
pets or *Junquils*, *Violets*, yellow
Dutch Violets, *Ornithogalum max.*
alb. *Crown Imperial*, *Grape Flow-*
ers, *Almonds* and *Peach Blossoms*,
Rubus Odoratus, *Arbor Jude*, &c.

APRIL

8

A P R I L

Hath xxx days, long—13^h—23^m

Sun rises 05^h—18^m Sets 05^h—42^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Sow sweet *Manjoram*, *Hyssop*,
Basil, *Thyme*, *Winter Savory*,
Scurey-grass, and all fine and
tender *Seeds* that require the
Hot-bed.

• *Note*, that *Sweet Herbs* should
• be stirr'd up, and new mould-
• ed to make them strike fresh
• *Roots*.

Sow also *Lettuce*, *Purslaw*, *Caul-
ly-flower*, *Raddish*, *Lets*, &c.

• *One*

Apr. Olio.]

• One may sow *Raddish* and
 • *Carrots* together in the same
 • Bed, so as the *first* may be
 • drawn, whilst the other is ready.
 • Sow *Raddish*, *Lettuce*, *Purflan*,
 • *Sampier*, *Parsneps*, *Carrots* on
 • the same Ground, gathering
 • each kind in their Seasons, lea-
 • ving the *Parseneps* to Winter:
 • But it were good to change the
 • Ground for *Carrots* and *Parf-*
 • *neps* now and then.

• Remember to *weed* them
 • when they are about two In-
 • ches high, and a little after to
 • *thin* them with a small *Hangh*.

Plant *Artichoke-slips*, &c.

Set *French Beans*, &c. And sow
Turneps to have them early.

You may yet slip *Lavendar*,
Thyme, *Peneroyal*, *Sage*, *Rosemary*,
 &c. • and the oftner you clip and
 • cut them, the more will they
 • thrive. *Sage* so dressed at the
Spring and *Autumn*, will cause it to
 • continue long, and fair, without
 • replanting. • To

- To have excellent *Salleting* *Apr. Oct.*
- all the Year round, sow *Turnep-seed, Raddish, Lettuce, Purslan, Borrage, Tarragon,* and all other kinds, in very rich Ground, and in *Winter* and *Spring* on the *Hot-bed,* covered, &c. drawing them Root and all as soon as they open a Leaf as broad as a *Three-penny Piece,* and so repeat sowing Monthly.

- *Geld* and prune *Strawberries* :
- Now also *Wall-trees,* especially the *Peach,* should have a *second* Pruning, shortning the *Branches* just above the *knit Fruit.*

Towards the *middle* of this *Month* begin to plant forth your *Melons* and *Cucumbers,* and so to the *later end* ; your *Ridges* well prepared.

Gather up *Worms* and *Snails,* after evening *Showers* ; continue this after all *Summer-rains.*

- *Soot-ashes,* refuse *Sweepings* of *Tobacco-stalks* made into a fine *Powder*

Apr. Obit.

• Powder or Dust, and strewed
 • half an Inch in thickness at the
 • foot of *Trees*, and now and
 • then renewed, prevents *Pif-*
 • *mires* and other crawling *Insects*;
 • from invading the *Fruit*, &c.

• *Weed*, and *Haugh* betimes. See
 • *July*. In such *Bordures* as you
 • plant *Wall-fruit*, or *Espaliers*
 • (which *Bordures* should be at
 • the least *four* or *five* Foot in
 • breadth) plant neither *Herbs*
 • nor *Flowers*, that you may be
 • continually stirring the Mould
 • with the *Spade*, and (as need is)
 • recreating it with *Composts*;
 • This may be in stead (and far
 • better) of *Hand-weeding*; only
 • you may adorn the outward
 • *Verge* with an *Edging* of *Pink*,
 • *Limon Thyme*, *Veronica*, &c. re-
 • newing them when you per-
 • ceive them to grow sticky, and
 • leave Gaps; and you may sprin-
 • kle the rest of the Surface with
 • *Lettuce*, *Raddish*, *Turnep-seeds*
 • for

- for tender Salleting, so you be *Apr. Ovis.*
- sure to pull them up Root and
- all by that time they are an
- Inch high, and shew a Leaf no
- broader than a Threepence.

Open now your *Bee-hives*, for now they *hatch*; look carefully to them, and prepare your *Hives*, &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet lasting.

A P P L E S.

P*Epins, Deux-ans, West-berry Apple, Russeting, Gilli-flowers, flat Reinet, &c.*

P E A R S.

Later Bon-chrestien, Oak-pear, &c. double Blossom, &c.

Mar. Part.

Now do the *farewel Frosts* and *Easterly Winds* prejudice your choicest *Tulips*, and spot them; therefore cover such with *Mats* or *Carvas* to prevent *Freckles* and sometimes destruction. The same care have of your most precious *Anemonies*, *Auricula's*, *Chame-iris*, *Brumal Jacinths*, early *Cyclamen*, &c. Wrap your thorn *Cypress* tops with *Straw Wisps*, if the *Eastern Blasts* prove very tedious; and forget not to cover with dry *Straw* or *Pease-hame*, your young exposed *Ever-greens*, as yet *Seedlings*; such as *Fir*, *Pine*, *Phillyrea*, *Bays*, *Cypress*, &c. till they have pass'd *two* or *three* Years in the *Nursery*, and are fit to be *transplanted*; for the sharp *Easterly* and *Northerly* Winds transpierce, and dry them up. Let this also caution you upon all such *Extremities of Weather*, during the whole *Winter*; but be mindful to uncover them in all benign
and

and tolerable Seasons and Inter-^{Mar. Part.}missions; it being these acute *Winds*, and seldom or never the hardest *Frosts* or *Snows*, which do the mischief. About the *end* uncover even your choicest *Plants*, but with *Caution*; for the tail of the *Frosts* yet continuing, and sharp *Winds*, with the sudden darting Heat of the *Sun*, scorch and destroy them in a moment; and in such *Weather* neither *sow*, nor *transplant*.

Sow *Stock-gilliflower* Seeds in the *Fall*, to produce double *Flowers*.

• In the mean time let *Gentlemen* and *Ladies*, who are curious, trust little by *Mangonisme*, *Infuccations*, or *Medicine* to alter the *Species*, or indeed the *Forms* and *Shapes* of *Flowers* considerably, that is, to render that *double*, which Nature produces but *single*, &c. but by frequent *Transplanting*, *Removing*, &c.

April Part. Fir-seeds, Phillyrea, Alaternus, and most perennial Greens. Vide Sept.

Now take out your *Indian Tuberoses*; parting the *Off-sets*, (but with care, lest you break their *Fangs*; for it is from *Off-sets* only that you may expect *Flowers* in due time, and not from the *Mother Bulb*) then pot

* Vide
May.

them in * *natural* (not *forc'd*) *Earth*; a *Layer of rich Mould beneath*; and *about this*, *natural Earth* to nourish the *Fibres*, but not so as to touch the *Bulbs*: then plunge your *Pots* in a *Hot-bed* temperately *warm*, and give them no *Water* till they *spring*, and then *set* them under a *South-wall*: In dry *Weather* *water* them freely, and expect an incomparable *Flower* in *August*. Thus likewise treat the *Narcissus* of *Japan*, (or *Garnsey Lilly*) for a later *Flower*; altho' that nice *Curiosity*, set only in a warm *Corner*, exposed to the *South*, without

but any removal at all for many *April Part.*
Years, has sometimes prospered
better. *Sea sand* mingled with
the Mould more plentifully to-
wards the Surface, exceedingly
contributes to the flourishing of
this rare *Exotick*. The protu-
berant *Fangs* of the *Fuca* are to
be treated like the *Tuberose*.
Make much of this *precious Di-*
rection.

Set out and expose *Flos Cardi-*
nalis. Slip and set *Marums*.
Water *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus*'s
(especially) and Plants in *Pots*
and *Cases*, once in two or three
Days, if *Drought* require it.

Note, That even *Anemonies*
and *Flowers* of that *Class*, should
be discreetly prun'd, where they
mat too thick; as also *Gilly-*
flowers and *Carnations*, to pro-
duce fair Flowers.

But carefully protect from vi-
olent *Storms* of *Rain*, *Hail*, tails
of the *Frosts*, and the too parch-

April Part. ing. Darts of the Sun, your Penz-
nach'd Tulips, Ranunculus's, Ane-
monies, Auricula's, covering them
with Matresses supported, on Cra-
dles of Hoops, which have now
in readiness. Now is the Season
for you to bring the choice and
tender Shrubs, &c. out of the
Conservatory; such as you durst
not adventure forth in March;
let it be in a fair day; only your
Orange-trees may remain in the
House till May, (see the Caution
there) to prevent all danger.
• Yet if the Weather prove be-
• nign, you may adventure about
• the middle of this Month, gi-
• ving a Refreshment of Water
• not too cold: about four Gal-
• lons of heated Water, to twen-
• ty, will render it Blood-warm,
• which is the fittest Temper up-
• on all Occasions throughout the
• Year: Above all things, be-
• ware both of cold Spring, Pump,
• or stagnant shaded Waters; that
• of

• of the *River* is best, but of *April Part.*
• *Rain* incomparable. In heat of
• Summer, let the Water stand in
• the *Sun* till it grow tepid : Cold
• Applications, and all Extreams
• are pernicious.

• Now is the *Season* (about the
• beginning of this *Month*) to
• prune, and cut off the *Tops* of
• such *Trees* as have shot above
• four or five Inches.

You may now *graft* these tender
Shrubs, &c. by *Approach*, viz.
Oranges, Lemmons, Pomegranads,
Jasmines, &c.

Now, towards the *end* of *A-*
pril, you may *Transplant* and *Re-*
move your tender *Shrubs*, &c. as
Spanish Jasmines, Myrtles, Olean-
ders, young Oranges, Cyclamen,
Pomegranads, &c. But first let
them begin to *sprout*; placing
them a *Fortnight* in the *Shade* :
but about *London* it may be bet-
ter to defer this *Work* till mid-
August : *Vide* also *May*, from

April Part. whence take Directions how to refresh and trim them. Prune now your *Spanish Jasmine*, within an *Inch* or two of the *Stock*: but first see it begin to shoot. Mow *Carpet-walks*, and ply *Weeding*, &c. Be diligent in ridding this *Work*, before they run to seed and grow downy, and speedily to rake away what you pull or *Haugh* up, lest they take root, and fasten again, and infect the *Ground*.

Note, That an half-spit deep stirring, and turning up of the *Earth* about your *Bordures* of *Mural Trees*, &c. is to be prefer'd to *Hand-weeding*, and more expeditious.

Towards the end (if the cold *Winds* are past) and especially after *Showers*, clip *Phillyrea*, *Alaternus*, *Cypress*, *Box*, *Myrtles*, *Barba Jovis*, and other *tonfile Shrubs*, &c.

Here,

• Here, to take off a *Reproach* April Part.
• which *Box* may lie under, (o-
• therwise a most beautiful and
• useful Shrub, for Edgings,
• Knots, and other Ornaments of
• the Coronary-Garden) because
• its Scent is not agreeable to
• many; if immediately upon
• *Clipping* (when only it is most
• offensive) you water it, the smell
• vanishes, and is no more con-
• siderable.

*Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A *Nemonies, Ranunculus's, Au-
ricula Urse, Chama-iris,
Crown Imperial, Caprifolium, Cycla-
men, Bell-flower, Dens Caninus,
Fritillaria, Gentianella, Hyper-
icum frutex, double Hepatica's,
Jacinth starry, double Daisies,
Florence Iris, tufted Narcissus,
white, double, and common,
English double, Primrose, Cowslips,
F 4 Pulsatilla,*

April Part. Pulsatilla, Ladies Smock, Tulips
 medias, Ranunculus's of Tripoly,
 white Violets, Musk Grape-flower,
 Geranium, Radix Cava, Caltha pa-
 lustris, Parietaria Lutea, Leucoi-
 um, Persian Lillies, Peonies, dou-
 ble Jonquils, Muscaria reversed,
 Cochlearia, Persian Jasmine, Acan-
 thus, Lilac, Rosemary, Cherries,
 Wall-Pears, Almonds, Abricots,
 Peaches, White Thorn, Arbor Judæ
 blossoming, &c,

II

M A Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—09^m

Sun rises 04^h—25^m Sets 07^h—42^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory
Garden.

Sow Sweet Majoran, Bassil,
Thyme, hot and Aromatick
Herbs and Plants which are the
most tender. • Transplant Sam-
: pier to some very warm Expo-
: sure, as under a South-wall;
• You cannot provide too much
• of this excellent Ingredient to
• all crude Sallads.

Sow Purslan, to have young:
Lettuce, large-sided Cabbage, paint-
ed

May. *Watered Beans, &c.* • Plant out *Cabbages* and *Caully-flowrs*, *Nasturces*, *Bete-Chard*, *Sellery*.

Look carefully to your *Melons*, and towards the end of this Month forbear to cover them any longer on *Ridges*, either with *Straw* or *Matrasses, &c.*

• Prune *Fig-trees*.

• You may now give a third *Pruning* to *Peach-trees*, taking away and pinching off *unblof-soning* Branches.

• Break, and pull off all *crumpl'd dry'd Leaves* and *wither'd Branches* of *Mural-Trees*, and cleanse them from *Snails*, *Caterpillars*, &c. every where.

• *Fig-trees* may be grafted by *Inarching*.

• Ply the *Laboratory*, and distil *Plants* for *Waters*, *Spirits*, &c.

• Continue *Weeding* before they run to *Seeds*: • carefully observing the *Directions* of *April* and *July*, as of *extraordinary Importance*

tance both for saving Charge, im-
provement of the Fruit, and
the neat maintaining of your
Garden.

Now set your Bees at full li-
berty, look out often, and expect
Swarms, &c.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

PEpins, Deux-ans or John Ap-
ples, West-berry Apples, Rus-
setting, Gilly-flower Apples, the
Maligar, &c. Coddling.

P E A R S.

Great Kairville, Winter Bon-
Chrestien, Black Pear of Worces-
ter Surrein, Double Blossom-
Pear, &c.

C H E R R I E S, &c.

The May-Cherry, Strawberries,
&c.

II

M A Y

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—09^m

Sun rises 04^h—25^m Sets 07^h—35^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

• **N**OW forasmuch as *Gentle-*
 • *men* are very inquisitive,
 • when were the best and secu-
 • rest Seasons for exposing their
 • *Orange-trees*, and more tender
 • *Curiosities*: I give them this for
 • a Rule the most infallible;
 • That they observe the *Mulber-*
 • *ry-tree*, when it begins to put
 • forth and open the Leaves, (be
 • it earlier or later) bring your
 • *Oranges*

Oranges, &c. boldly out of the *May Part.*
Conservatory; 'tis your only *Sea-*
son to *Transplant* and *Remove*

them. Let this be done with

care, if the Tree be too pon-

derous to be lifted *perpendicu-*

lar by the Hand alone, by ap-

plying a *Triangle* and *Pully*,

and so with a *Rope*, and a

broad *Horse-girth* at the end,

lapped about the *Stem* (to pre-

vent galling) draw out the Tree

with competent Mould adhe-

ring to it, having before loos-

ened it from the sides of the

Case, and so with ease transfer

it into another. Let the *Cases* See *Disc. of*

be filled with *natural Earth* (such *Earth, P.*

as is taken the first half *spit* 145, &c.

from just under the *Turf* of the

best *Pasture-ground*, in a place

that has been well *father'd* on)

mixing it with one part of

rotten *Cow-dung*, (some pre-

fer *Horse-dung*) or very mellow

Soil screen'd, and prepared some

time

May Part. time before; if this be too stiff, sift a little *Lime* discreetly with it, or rather *Sea-coal Ashes*, or the rotten Sticks and Stuff found in hollow *Willows*; and if it want binding, a little *Loamy Earth*: Then cutting the too thick, and extravagant *Roots* a little, especially at bottom, set your *Plant*, but not too deep; rather let some of the *Roots* appear. If you see cause to form the *Heads* of your *Trees*, by cutting off any considerable *Branch*; cover the Wound or *Amputation* with a Mixture of *Bees-wax*, *Rosin*, and *Turpentine*: of the *Wax* and *Turpentine* each one Ounce, of *Rosin* two; some add a little *Tallow*. Lastly, settle it with temperately enrich'd *Water*, (such as is impregnated with *Neat* and *Sheeps-dung* especially, set and stirred in the *Sun* some few days before; but be careful not to drench

Kalendarium Hortense.

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drench them too much at first; May Page.
but giving it by degrees day after day, without wetting the Stem or Leaves:) having before put some Rubbish of Lime-stones, Pebbles, Shells, Faggot-spray, or the like, at the bottom of the Cases, to make the Moisture passage, and keep the Earth loose, for fear of retting the Fibres: See Novemb. Then set them in the Shade for a Fortnight, and afterwards expose them to the Sun; 167
yet not where it is too scorching by the Reflection of Walls, but rather where they may have the gentle Shade of distant Trees, or a Palisade thin Hedge, or Curtain drawn before them, which may now and then be sprinkled with Water, as Sea-men do their Sails. The morning Sun, till about Three in the Afternoon is best. Be not yet over-hasty in giving them the full Sun; for in your discreet acquainting them
with

May Part. • with this *Change*, consists their
 • Prosperity during all the *Sum-*
 • *mer* after. See *Disc. of Earth*, p.
 • 140.

• *Vide*
 • *July.*

Give now also all your *bow'd*
Plants (such as you do not think
 requisite to take out) fresh *Earth*
 at the *surface*, in place of some
 of the old *Earth* (a hand depth
 or so) and loosning the rest with
 a *Fork*, without wounding the
Roots: Let this be of excellent
 rich * *Soil*, such as is throughly
consumed, and will *sift*, that it
 may *wash* in the *vertue*, and com-
 fort the *Plant*: *Brush* and *cleanse*
 them likewise from the *Dust*
 contracted during their *enclo-*
sure: • If you do not *Transplant*,
 • or *Remove* them about the *mid-*
 • dle of the *Month*, take off the
 • *Surface-earth* about an *Inch* or
 • two deep, and put *Cow dung* of
 • the last *Years Preparation* in
 • place of it, covering it over
 • with the same *Mould*: See *July*.
 • But

• But now for a *Compendium*, and *May Part.*
 • to gratifie *Gentlemen* with what
 • is most *effectual*, as well as *easie* ;
 • let them always be provided
 • with a plentiful Stock of old
 • *Neats dung*, well air'd and stir'd
 • for two Years: Then with *Three*
 • parts of this, and *One* of the
 • bottom of the *Tanner's Pit*, (with
 • some Addition of a light *under-*
 • *turf Mould*) they will be provi-
 • ded with an incomparable *Com-*
 • *position*, not only for their *O-*
 • *range-trees*, but for all other sorts
 • of *Verdures*: But after all, where
 • there is to be found a *natural*
 • *Earth*, with an *Eye of Loam* in
 • in it (such as is proper for most
 • *Flowers*, *Carnations* especially).
 • *mixing it with well-consumed*
 • *Horse-dung*, and something of
 • a *drying nature*, such as is the
 • *Ashes of Sea-cole*, in due *propor-*
 • *tion*, to keep it loose and from
 • *clogging*, you need seek for no-
 • thing more. Neither shall they
 G need

May Part. • need much to trim the *Roots*,
 • (unless they find them exceed-
 • ingly matted and stragling) or
 • put so much loose *Trash* at the
 • bottom of their *Cases*; but it
 • were good to *change* them once
 • in *three* or *four* *Years*, into lar-
 • ger ones, if they prosper. The
 • least size of *Cases* ought to be of
 • *Sixteen Inches*, the *middle* sort
 • of *two Foot*, and the *largest* near
 • a *Yard diameter*, supported from
 • the *Ground* with *Knobs* or *Feet*
 • *four Inches*.

*These last Directions have till
 now been kept as considerable Se-
 crets amongst our Gardners: Vide
 August and September.*

Shade your *Carnations* and *Gil-
 ly-flowers* after *mid-day* about this
Season: • You may likewise sow
 • *Clove Gilly-flowers*, *New-Moon*.
 Plant also your *Stock-Gilly-flowers*.
 in *Beds*, *Full-Moon*.

Continue watering *Ranuncu-
 lus's*. Transplant forth your *Ama-
 ranthus's*,

ranthus's, where you would have them stand: Sow *Antirrinum*; or you may set it. *May Part.*

Gather what *Anemony-seed* you find ripe, and that is worth saving; preserve it very dry: You may plant *Single Anemonies*. Prune *Jasmine* close, within half an *Inch*.

Cut likewise the *Stalks* of such *Bulbous Flowers* as you find dry.

Towards the *end* take up those *Tulips* which are dry'd in the *Stalk*; covering what you find to lie *bare* from the *Sun* and *Showers*: And if you find any to be *Canker'd*, bury them immediately in the *Earth* again, before they be dry: 'tis the best *Cure*.

Kalendarium Hortense.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

Late set *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus omn. gen.* *Anapodophylon*, *Blattaria*, *Chama-iris*, *Augustifol.* *Cyanus*, *Cytisus*, *Maranthe*, *Cyclamen*, *Helleborine*, *Columbinee*, *Caliba palustris*, double *Cotyledon*, *Digitalis*, *Fraxinella*, *Gladiolus*, *Geranium*, *Horminum Creticum*, yellow *Hemerocallis*, striped *Jacinth*, early *Bulbous Iris*, *Asphodel*, yellow *Lillies*, *Lychnis*, *Jacea*, *Bellis* double, white and red, *Millefolium luteum*, *Phalangium Orchis*, *Lilium Convallium*, *Span.* *Pinks*, *Deptford Pinks*, *Rosa* common, *Cinnamon*, *Guelder*, and *Centifol.* &c. *Oleaster*, *Chery-bay*, *Trachelium*, *Cowslips*, *Hesperis*, *Antirrhinum*, *Syringa's*, *Sedums*, *Tulips Serotin*, &c. *Valerian*, *Veronica* double and single, *Musk Violets*,

Kalendarium Hortense.

*Violets, Ladies Slipper, Stock Gilly-
flowers, Spanish Nut, Star-flower, May Part.
Chalcedons, ordinary Crowfoot, red
Martagon, Bee-flowers, Campancl-
la's white and blue, Persian Lilly,
Honey-suckles, Buglose, Homer's
Moly, and the white of Dioscori-
des, Parsis, Prunella, purple Ha-
lictrum, Sifymbrium double and
simple, Leucoium bulbosum seroti-
num, Peonies, Sambucus, Rosema-
ry, Stæchas, Sea-Narcissus, Barba
Jovis, Laurus, Satyrion, Qaya-
canthus, Tamariscus, Apple Bloss-
soms, &c.*

[Faint, mostly illegible text, possibly bleed-through or a second list of plants.]

G. 3 (PUNE)

9

J U N E

Hath xxx days, long 16^h—17^m

Sun rises 03^h—51^m Sets 08^h—09^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory
Garden.

SOW Lettuce, Chervil, Radish,
&c. to have young and tender
Salleting.

About the *midst* of June you
may inoculate Peaches, Abricots,
Cherries, Plums, Apples, Pears, &c.
On what Stocks, see November.

You may now also (or in May
before) cleanse Vines of exuberant
Branches and Tendrels, cropping
(not cutting) and stopping
the

the second Joint, or immediately June Oct. before the Fruit; and some of the under Branches which bear no Fruit; especially in young Vineyards, when they first begin to bear, and thence forwards; binding up the rest to Props.

- More ample Directions for the
- Nursery this Months beginning,
- see Disc. of Earth, p. 155, 156.
- and in the Folio, 300.

Gather Herbs in the Fall to keep dry; they keep and retain their vertue and sweet smell, provided you take the same care as you do in Hay, that you expose them not in too thin, but competent Heaps, which you may turn and move till they be reasonably dry, not brittle; and the sooner it be dispatch'd, the better: The Gardener therefore should attend it himself, for there is very great difference in the Vertue of Plants, according as they are dried.

June Obit,

To preserve the Calour of
 Flowers or Herbs, they should
 be dried in the Shade; but they
 will be apt to contract Multi-
 tudes, unless shewed to the Sun a
 little.

Now is your Season to distil
 Aromatick Plants, &c.

Water lately planted Trees, and
 put moist and half rotten Fearn,
 &c. about the foot of their Stems,
 having first clear'd them of
 Weeds, and a little stirred the
 Earth.

Now because the excessive
 Scorchings of this, and the two
 following Months (and not sel-
 dom the Winters also) do, fre-
 quently indanger the untimely
 falling both of Blossom and
 Fruit before their maturity;
 place a Vessel of impregnated
 Water near the Stem of the
 Tree, and lap a reasonable long
 piece of Flannel, or other Wool-
 len or Linen Clout about it,
 letting

• letting one end thereof hang ^{Jun Obit.}
• in the Water, by which the
• Moisture ascending, will be
• suck'd through the very *Bark*,
• and consequently nourish and
• invigorate the Tree to re-pro-
• duce its former *Verdure*: The
• *Water* is to be supplied as you
• find it convenient, and no lon-
• ger, lest it sob your *Stem* too
• much. This manner of Re-
• freshing is more to be preferr'd;
• than by suffering it to drop only
• upon the Earth (which yet in
• other Occasions is profitable) *per*
• *lingulam*; which if too plenti-
• fully, indangers the chilling and
• rotting of the *Fibres*.

• *Note.* That *Sick Trees*, as *O-*
• *range*, &c. frequently impair'd
• by *Removes*, *Carriage*, ill hand-
• ling, and other *Accidents*, are
• many times recover'd by a
• *Milk-diet*; that is, diluting it
• with a portion of *Water* di-
• scretely administer'd, as you
• find

June Obit.

• find amendment: Sometimes al-
 • so by plunging them in the *Hot-*
 • *bed*; or by letting the *Tree* down
 • into a *Pit* of four or five *Foot*
 • depth, covering the *Head* and
 • rest of the *Tree* above with a
 • *glaz'd Frame*: Either of these
 • *Remedies* profit according as
 • the *Plant* is affected, wanting
 • *Warmth* or *Nourishment*.

• *Ply Weeding* as in the former
 • *Month*.

• Look to your *Beer* for *Swarms*
 and *Casts*; and begin to destroy
Insects with *Hoops*, *Caves*, and
 tempting *Baits*, &c. Gather
Snails after *Rain*, &c.

Fruits in *Prime*, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

J *Uniting* (first ripe) *Pepins*,
John-Apples, *Robillard*, *Red*
Fenouil, &c. *French*.

P E A R S.

PEARS.

The *Maudlin* (first ripe), *Madera*, *Green-Royal*, *St. Laurence Pear*, &c.

CHERRIES, &c.

Duke, *Flanders*, *Heart*, } Black.
 } Red.
 } White:
Luke-ward, early *Flanders*, the
Common Cherry, *Spanish Black*,
Naples Cherries, &c.
Rasberries, *Corinths*, *Strawber-*
ries, *Melons*, &c.

JUNE



J U N E

Hath xxx days, long—16^h—17^m
 Sun rises 03^h—5^m Sets 08^h—09^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-
 Garden*.

TRansplant *Autumnal Cyclamens* now, if you would change their place; otherwise let them stand. Take up *Iris Chalcedon*.

Gather the ripe *Seeds* of *Flowers* worth the saving, as of choicest *Oriental Jacinth*, *Narcissus*, (the two lesser, pale spurious *Daffodils* of a whitish green, often produce Varieties) *Anricula's*,
 Re-

Ranunculus's, &c. and preserve June Part. them dry: Shade your *Carnations* from the Afternoon Sun.

You may now begin to lay your *Gilly-flowers*. Sow some *Annals* to flower in the later Months.

Take up your rarest *Anemonies* and *Ranunculus's* after Rain (if it come seasonable, not before) the *Stalk* withered, and dry the *Roots* well: This about the end of the Month. In mid *June* inoculate *Jasmine*, *Roses*, and some other rare *Shrubs*. Sow now also some *Anemony Seeds*. Take up your *Tulip Bulbs*, burying such immediately as you find naked upon your *Beds*; or else plant them in some cooler place; and refresh over-parch'd *Beds* with Water. Water your *Pots* of *Narcissus* of *Japan* (that precious Flower) &c. Stop some of your *Scabious's* from running to *Seed* the first Year, by now removing them, and next Year

June Part. Year they will produce excellent *Flowers*. Also you may now take up all such *Plants* and *Flower-roots* as endure not well out of the *Ground*, and *replant* them again immediately; such as the early *Cyclamen*, *Jacinth Oriental*, and other *bulbous Jacinths*, *Iris*, *Fritillaria*, *Crown-Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Muscari*, *Dens Caninus*, &c. The *Slips* of *Myrtle* set in some *cool* and *moist* place, do now frequently take *root*: Also *Cytisus lunatus* will be multiplied by *Slips* in a *moist* place, such as are an *Handful long* of that *Spring*, but neither by *Seeds* or *Layers*. Look now to your *Aviary*; for now the *Birds* grow *sick* of their *Feathers*; therefore assist them with *Emulsions* of the *cooler Seeds* bruised in their *Water*, as *Melons*, *Cucumbers*, &c. Also give them *Succory*, *Beets*, *Groundsel*, *Chick-weed*, fresh *Gravel*, and *Earth*, &c.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A *Maranthus*, *Anemones* single,
Antirrhinum, *Asphodel*, *Campanula*, *Convolvulus*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*
Panonica, *Cyannus*, *Blattaria*, *Digitalis*, *Gladiolus*, *Hedysarum*, *Geranium*,
Horminum Creticum, *Hieracium*, *Hesperis*, *Bulbous Iris*, and di-
vers others, *Lychnis var. generum*,
Martagon white & red, *Millefolium*
white and yellow, *Nasturtium In-*
dicum, *Nigella*, *Aster Atticus*, *Hel-*
lebore, *Alb. Gentiana*, *Trachelium*,
Ficus Indica, *Fraxinella*, *Shrub*
Nightshade, *Jasmines*, *Honey-suckles*,
Genista Hisp. *Carnations*, *Pinks*,
Armerius, *Ornithogalum*, *Pansie*,
Rhalangium Virginianum, *Larks-*
heel early, *Philosella*, *Roses*, *Thlas-*
pi Creticum, &c. *Veronica*, *Viola*
pentaphyl. *Campions* or *Sultans*,
Mountain Lillies white, red:
double

June Part. double Poppies, Palm Christi,
 Stock-gilly-flowers, Corn-flag, Holly-
 hoc, Muscaria, Serpillum Citratum,
 Phalangium Allobrogicum, Oranges,
 Rosemary, Gelder, and Cynomon
 Rose, Tuber-rose, Lentiscus, Pome-
 granade, the Lime-tree, &c.

JULY

♊

J U L Y.

Hath xxxi days, long—15^h—59^m
Sun rises 04^h—00^m Sets 08^h—01^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Sow Lettuce, Raddish, &c. to
have tender Salletting.

Sow later Pease to be ripe six
Weeks after Michaelmas.

Water young planted Trees,
and Layers, &c. and re-prune
now Abricots and Peaches, saving
as many of the young likeliest
Shoots as are well placed; for
the now Bearers commonly pe-
rish, the new ones succeeding.

H

Cut

July Obit.

Cut close and even, purging your *Wall-fruit* of superfluous Leaves which hinder from the *Sun*; but do it discreetly, as also *Vines*.

It were now fit (and especially when the *Fruit* is either forming, or requires filling, and before if the Season be very dry) to give plentiful Refreshments to your *Mural Fruit-trees*, pouring it leisurely into Holes made with a wooden-pointed *Stake*, at competent distance from the *Stem*, and so as not to touch or wound any of the *Roots*: You may leave the short *Stakes* in the Holes for a while, or fill them with Mould again: Thus may you feed your *Vines* with *Blood*, sweet, and mingled with *Water*, &c. But *this*, and all other *Summer Refreshings*, is only to be done early in the Morning, or late in the *Evenings*.

You

You may now also begin to *Inoculate.* ^{July Olin.}

Let such *Olitory herbs* run to seed as you would save.

Towards the *latter end* visit your *Vineyards* again, &c. and stop the exuberant *Shoots* at the *second Joint* above the *Fruit* (if not finished before;) but not so as to expose it so the *Sun*, without some umbrage.

Remove long-sided *Cabbages* planted in *May*, to head in *Autumn*; 'tis the best *Cabbage* in the *World*. Remember to cut away all rotten and putrified *Leaves* from your *Cabbages*, which else will infect both *Earth* and *Air*.

Now begin to streighten the *entrance* of your *Bees* a little; and help them to kill their *Drones*, if you observe too many; setting the new-invented *Cucurbit-glasses* of *Beer* dangled with *Honey*, to entice the *Wasps*,

July Obit.

Flies, &c. which waste your *store*. Also hang *Bottles* of the same *Mixture* near your *Red Roman Nectarines*, and other tempting *Fruits* and *Flowers*, for their destruction; else they many times invade your best *Fruit*. Set therefore up *Hoofs* of *Neatsfeet* for the *Earwigs*, and remember to cleanse and shake them out at *Naen*, when they constantly repair for *Shade*: They are cursed *Devourers*; nor ought you to be less diligent to prevent the *Ants*; which above all invade the *Orange-flower*, by casting scalding *Brine* on their *Hills* and other *Receptacles*.

Look now also diligently under the *Leaves* of *Mural-Trees* for the *Snails*; they stick commonly somewhat above the *Fruit*. Pull not off what is *bitten*; for then they will certainly begin afresh.

• Have

- Have still an eye to the weed- *July olim.*
• *ing* and *cleansing* part ; begin
• the Work of *Haughing* as soon
• as ever they begin to peep ;
• you will rid more in a few
• *Hours*, than afterwards in a
• whole *Day* ; whereas neglect-
• ing it till they are ready to
• sow themselves, you do but
• stir and prepare for a more nu-
• merous Crop of these *Garden-*
• *Sinns* : I cannot too often in-
• culcate and repeat it.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

D *Ex-anis*, *Pepins*, *Winter*
Ruffing, *Andrew Apples*,
Cinnamon Apple, red and white
Juneting, the *Margaret Apple*, &c.

H 3

P E A R S.

July Obit.

P E A R S.

The *Primat*, *Russet Pears*, *Summer Pears*, green *Chefil Pears*, *Orange Pear*, *Cuisse Madame*, *Pearl Pear*, &c.

C H E R R I E S.

Carnations, *Morella*, *Great-bearer*, *Morocco Cherry*, the *Egriot*, *Bigarreaux*, &c.

P E A C H E S.

Nutmeg, *Isobella*, *Persian*, *Newington*, *Violet Muscat*, *Rambouillet*.

P L U M S, &c.

Primordial, *Myrobalan*, the red, blue, and amber *Violet*, *Damasc.* *Denny Damasc.* *Pear-Plum*, *Damasc. Violet*, or *Chefon-plum*, *Abri-cot-plum*, *Cinnamon-plum*, the *King's-plum*, *Spanish*, *Morocco-plum*, *Lady Eliz. plum*, *Tawny*, *Damascene*, &c. *Figgs*.

Rasberries, *Gooseberries*, *Cornths*, *Strawberries*, *Melons*, &c.

JULY

♏

J U L Y

Hath xxxi days, long 15^h—59^m

Sun rises 04^h—00^m Sets 08^h—01^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Slip *Stocks*, and other *lignous Plants* and *Flowers*. From henceforth to *Michaelmas* you may also lay *Gilly-flowers* and *Carnations* for *Increase*, leaving not above *two* or *three Spindles* for *Flowers*, and nipping off superfluous *Buds*, with *Supports*, *Cradles*, *Canes* or *Hoofs*, to establish them against *Winds*, and destroy *Earwigs*.

H 4

The

July Part.

The *Layers* (will in a *Month* or *six Weeks*) strike root, being planted in a *light loamy earth*, mixed with excellent *rotten Soil*, and *sifted*: Plant six or eight in a *Pot* to save *Room* in *Winter*: Keep them well from too much *Rains*; yet water them in drought, sparing the *Leaves*: If it prove too wet, lay your *Pots* side-long; but *shade* those which *blow* from the afternoon *Sun*, as in the former *Month*.

Yet also you may lay *Myrtles*, *Laurels*, and other curious *Greens*.

Water young planted *Shrubs* and *Layers*, &c. as *Orange Trees*,

Note, that
the *Gra-*
nade *flou-*
rishes *best*
in *Earth*
not *over-*
rich.

Myrtles, *Granades*, *Anomum*. especially, which *Shrub* you can hardly *refresh* too often, and it requires abundant *Compost*; as do likewise both the *Myrtle* and *Granade-Trees*; therefore whenever you trim their *Roots*, or change their *Earth*, apply the richest *Soil* (so it be sweet and well consum'd)
you

you can to them, &c. Clip Box, *July Part.*
&c. in *Parterres*, *Knots*, and
Compartiments, if need be, and
that it grow out of order; do it
after *Rain*.

Graff by *Approach*, *Inarch*, and
Inoculate, *Jasmines*, *Oranges*, and
other your choicest *Shrubs*.

Take up your early autumnal
Cyclamen, *Tulips*, and *Bulbs* (if you
will remove them, &c.) before
mentioned; *Transplanting* them
immediately, or a *Month* after, if
you please, and then cutting off
and trimming the *Fibres*, spread
them to *air* in some *dry* place.
• But separate not the *Off-sets* of
• *Tulips*, &c. until the *Mother*
• *Bulb* be fully dry.

Gather *Tulip-seed*, if you please;
but let it lie in the *Pods*.

Gather now also your early
Cyclamen-seed, and sow it present-
ly in *Pots*.

Remove seedling *Crocus*'s sow-
ed in *September* constantly at this
Season,

July Part. *Season*, placing them at wider Intervals, till they begin to bear.

Likewise you may take up some *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, *Crocus*, *Crown Imper.* *Persian Iris*, *Fritillaria*, and *Colchicums*; but plant the three last as soon as you have taken them up, as you did the *Cyclamens*; or you may stay till *August* or *September* e'er you take them up, and replant *Colchicums*.

Remove now *Dens Caninus*, &c.

Take up your *Gladiolus* now yearly, the Blades being dry, or else their *Off-sets* will poison the Ground.

Latter end of *July*; treat your *Orange-trees*, &c. as directed in *May*, by refreshing the Surface of the *Cases* to nourish and keep the Fruit cool and in vigour. Sift your *Beds* for *Off-sets* of *Tulips*, and all *Bulbous Roots*; also for *Anemonies*, *Ranunculus's*, &c. which will prepare it for replanting with such things as you have already

already in *Pots* to plunge, or set *July Part.*
in the *naked Earth* till the next
Season; as *Amarantus*, *Canna Ind.*
Mirabile Peruv. *Capsicum Ind.*
Nasturtium Ind. &c. that they
may not lie empty, and disfur-
nished.

You may sow some *Anemonies*;
keeping them temperately moist.

Continue to cut off the wither-
ed *Stalks* of your lower *Flowers*,
&c. and all others, covering with
Earth the bared *Roots*, &c.

Now (in the *driest Season*) with
Lime, *Brine*, *Pot-ashes*, (which is
the very *best* of all; because being
cast on fine *Turf* it destroys the
Worms, and improves the *Grass*,
which most other Applications
mortifie) and *Water*, or a *De-
coction* of *Tobacco Refuse*, water
your *Gravel-walks*, &c. to destroy
both *Worms* and *Weeds*, of which
it will cure them for some *Years*.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A Maranthus, Asphodel, Antirrhinum, Campanula, Clematis, Cyonis, Convulvulus, Salsana, Veronica passiflora and odoriferous; Digitalis, Eryngium Plantaginis, Ind. Phacelia, Genanium triste, Noct. Odens, and Creticum, Gladiolus, Gentiana, Hesperis, Nigella, Hedy-sarum, Fraxinella, Lychnis Chalcedon, Jacca white and double, Nasturt. Leaf Milkfolium, Musk-nose, Flor. Africanus, Tiblasp. Creticum, Veronica ang. et parva, Volubilis, Balsam Apple, Holy-hoc, Cornflower, Alkekengi, Lupines, Scorpion-grass, Caryophyllata omnia gen. Stock-gillyflower, Scabiosa, Mirab. Pers. Spurtum Hispan. Monthly Rose, Jostaino, Indian Tuberos Jacinth, Limonium, Linaria Cretica, Passies, Prunella, Del-

Kalendarium Florentense.

95

Delphinium, Phalangium, Periplo- July. Pori.
ca Virgin, Flos Passionis, Flos Car-
dinalis, Yucca, Oranges, Amomum
Plinii, Oleanders red and white,
Agnus Castus, Arbutus, Olive, Li-
gustrum, Tilia, &c.

AUGUST

J. 25

1688



AUGUST

Hath xxxi days, long—14^h—33^m

Sun rises 04^h—43^m Sets 07^h—17^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Inoculate now early, if before you began not, and gather your *Bud* of that Year. Let this Work be done before you remove the *Stocks*.

Prune off yet also superfluous *Branches* and *Shoots* of this *second Spring*; but be careful not to expose the *Fruit* without *Leaves* sufficient to *skreen* it from the *Sun*; *furnishing* and *nailing* up what
you

you will spare to cover the defects of your *Walls*. Continue yet to cleanse your *Vines* from exuberant *Branches* that too much hinder the *Sun*. Do this discreetly, lest the *Fruit* shrivel, being too much expos'd.

Pull up the *Suckers*.

Clip *Roses* now done bearing.

Sow *Raddish*, especially the *Black*, to prevent running up to seed, pale tender *Cabbages*, *Cauly-flowers* for *Winter Plants*, *Corn-fallet*, *Marigolds*, *Lettuce*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, *Turneps*, *Spinage*, *Onions*; also curl'd *Endive*, *Angelica*, *Scurvy-grass*, &c.

Strip, or tread-down *Onions*, and strip the Leaves of *Beets*, *Carrots*, *Parsneps*, &c. to improve the *Roots*.

Note, That if *Plants* run up to *Seed* over-hastily, (as they will be apt to do, being early sown, and the *Weather* hot) pull their *Roots* a little out of the

Aug. Ovis. • the Ground, and lay them along
 • in it somewhat *slanting*, and clap
 • some *Mould* about them.

• *Caully-flowers* over-speeding to
 • *pome* and head (before they have
 • quite perfected their Heads)
 • should be quite eradicated, and
 • may be buried in a *Cellar* or
 • some cool place, both *Root* and
 • *Stalk* up to the very *Head*, and
 • so they will furnish goodly
 • *Heads* without *Sun* or exposure
 • abroad.

Likewise now pull up ripe *Oni-
 ons* and *Garlic*, &c.

Towards the end sow *Purslan*,
Chard-beet, *Chervil*, &c.

Transplant such *Lettuce* as you
 will have abide all *Winter*.

Gather your *Olitory-seeds*, and
 clip, and cut all such *Herbs* and
Plants within one *handful* of the
Ground before the *Full*. Lastly,

Unbind, and release the *Buds*
 you *inoculated*, if taken, &c. like-
 wise stop and prune them.

• Pluck

- Pluck up *Strawberry Runners*, *Aug. Ovis.*
- extirpate the tall *Stalks*, and
- purge the old *Tufts*, and *Leaves*.

Now *windemiate*, and take your *Bees*, towards the expiration of this *Month*; unless you see cause (by reason of the *Weather* or *Season*) to defer it till mid-*September*: But if your *Stocks* be very *light* and *weak*, begin the earlier.

Make your *Summer Perry* and *Cider*. • See *Discourse of Cyder* at the end of our *Pomona*.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

THE *Ladies Longing*, the *Kirkham Apple*, *John Apple*; the *Seaming Apple*, *Cushion Apple*, *Spicing*, *May-flower*, *Sheeps snout*.

I P E A R S.

Aug. Obit.

P E A R S.

Windsor, Sovereign, Orange, Bergamot, Slipper Pear, Red Catherine, King Catherine, Denny Pear, Prussia Pear, Summer Poppering, Sugar Pear, Lording Pear, &c.

PEACHES and ABRICOTS.

Roman Peach, Man Peach, Quince Peach, Rambouillet, Musk Peach, Grand Carnation, Portugal Peach, Crown Peach, Bourdeaux Peach, Lavar Peach, Maudlen, Minion Peach, the Peach Des Pot, Savoy Malacoton, which lasts till Michaelmas.

NECTARINES.

The Muroy Nectarine, Tawny, Red Roman, little Green Nectarine, Cluster Nectarine, Yellow Nectarine.

PLUMS.

P L U M S.

Imperial, Blue, White Dates, Yellow Pear-plum, Black Pear-plum, White Nutmeg, late Pear-plum, Great Anthony, Turkey-plum, the Jane-plum.

Other Fruit.

Cluster-Grape, Muscadine, Corinths, Cornelians, Mulberries, Figs, Filberts, Melons, &c.

AUGUST

Hath xxxi days, long—14^h—33^m
 Sun rises 04^h—43^m Sets 07^h—17^m

To be done

In the Parterre, and Flower-
 Garden.

Now (and not till *now*, if you expect *success*) is the just *Season* for the *budding* of the *Orange-Tree*: *Inoculate* therefore at the commencement of this *Month*, upon *seedling Stocks* of four *Years* growth. And to have excellent *Buds*, cut off the *Head* of some very old *Orange-tree* of a good *kind*, which making large *Shoots*, will furnish the best.

Now

Now likewise take up your *Aug. Part.*
Bulbous Iris; or you may sow
their *Seeds*, as also those of *Larks-*
heel, *Candy-tufts*, *Columbines*, *Iron-*
colour'd Fox-gloves, *Holly-hocks*,
and such *Plants* as endure *Winter*,
and the approaching *Seasons*.

Plant some *Anemony* *Roots* to
have *Flowers* all *Winter*., if the
Roots escape; and take up your
Seedlings of last *Year*, which now
transplant for bearing: also plant
Dens Caninus, *Autumnal Crocus*,
and *Colchicums*. Note, That *Eng-*
lish Saffron may be suffered to
stand for increase to the *third* or
fourth *Year* without removing.

You may now sow *Narcissus*,
and *Oriental Jacinths*, and replant
such as will not do well out of
the *Earth*; as *Fritillaria*, *Hya-*
cinths, *Martagon*, *Dens Caninus*,
Lillies.

Gilly-flowers may yet be *lipp'd*.

Continue your taking up of
Bulbs, dry them, and lay them

Aug. Part. up; *Lillies*, &c. of which before.

Gather from day to day your *Alaternus* Seed as it grows black and ripe, and spread it to *sweat* and *dry* before you put it up; therefore *move* it sometimes with a *Broom* or *Whisk*, that the *Seeds* clog not together, unless you will separate it from the *Mucilage*, for then you must a little bruise it wet; wash and dry them in a *Cloth*.

Water well your *Balsamine* *fem.*

Most other *Seeds* may now likewise be gathered from *Shrubs*, as you find them ripen.

About mid-*August*, transplant *Auricula's*, dividing old and lusty *Roots*; also prick out your *Seedlings*: They best like a *loamy Sand*, or light moist *Earth*; yet rich and shaded: You may likewise sow *Auricula*.

Now,

Now, towards the latter end, *Aug. Part.*
you may sow *Anemony* Seeds, *Ranunculus's*, &c. lightly covered with fit Mould in *Cases*, shaded, and frequently refreshed: Also *Cyclamen*, *Jacinths*, *Iris*, *Hepatica*, *Primroses*, *Fritillaria*, *Martagon*, *Fraxinella*, *Tulips*, &c. but with patience, for some of them; because they flower not till three, four, five, six, and seven Years after, especially the *Tulips*, unless you sow the *Seeds* so shallow that they cannot penetrate or sink above an Inch or two, which is a *Secret*: therefore disturb not their *Beds* (but hand-weed them) and let them be under some warm place, shaded yet, till the *Heats* are past, lest the *Seeds* dry; only the *Hepatica's* and *Primroses* may be sow'd in some less exposed *Beds*.

Now, about *Bartholomew-tide*, is the only secure Season for removing and laying your perennial

Aug. Part. *Greens; Oranges, Lemmons, Myrtles, Phillyreas, Oleanders, Jasmynes, Arbutus, and other rare Shrubs, as Pomegranades, Monthly-Roses, and whatever is most obnoxious to Frosts; taking the Shoots and Branches of the past Spring, and pegging them down in very rich Earth, and Soil perfectly consum'd, watering them upon all occasions during the Summer; and by this time twelve-month they will be ready to remove, transplanted in fit Earth, set in the shade, and kept moderately moist, not over-wet, lest the young Fibres rot; after three Weeks set them in some more airy place, but not in the Sun, till fifteen days more: Vide our Observations in April, and May, for the rest of these choice Directions.*

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A *Maranthus*, *Anagallis Lusitanica*, *Aster Atticus*, *Blattaria*, *Spanish Bells*, *Belvedere*, *Carnations*, *Campanula*, *Clematis*, *Cyclamen Vernal*, *Datura Turcica*, *Eliochryson*, *Eryngium planum* & *Amethystinum*, *Geranium Creticum*, and *Triste*. *Yellow Stocks*, *Hieracium minus* *Alpestre*, *Tuberose Hyacinth*, *Limonium*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis*, *Mirabile Peruvian*, *Yellow Millefolium*, *Nastur. Ind.* *Yellow Mountain Hearts-ease*, *Maracoc*, *Africanus Flos*, *Convolvulus's*, *Scabious*, *Asphodils*, *Delphinium*, *Lupines*, *Colchicum*, *Leucoion*, *Autumnal Hyacinth*, *Holly-hock*, *Star-wort*, *Heliotrop*, *French Marigold*, *Daisies*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Common Pansies*; *Larks-heels* of all colours,

Aug. Part. Iours, *Nigella*, *Helleborus*, *Balsamin. fœm.* *Lobel's Catch-fly*, *Iblaspi Creticum*, *Rosemary*, *Musk Rose*, *Monthly Rose*, *Oleanders*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Yellow Indian Jasmine*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Pomegranads* double and single *Flowers*, *Shrub Spirea*, *Agnus Castus*, *the Virginian Martagon*, *Malva arborescens*, &c.



SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long 12^h—37^m

Sun rises 5^h—41^m Sets 6^h—19^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory*
Garden.

Gather now (if ripe) your *Winter-Fruits*, as *Apples*, *Pears*, *Plums*, &c. to prevent their *falling* by the great *Winds*: Also gather your *Wind-falls* from day to day: Do this Work in *dry Weather*.

Release Inoculated *Buds*, or sooner, if they pinch. You may yet Inoculate *Peaches*.

Sow

Sept. Ovis.

Sow *Lettuce*, *Radish*, *Spinage*,
Chervil, *Parsneps*, *Skirrets*, &c.
Caully-flowers, *Cabbages*, *Onions*,
 &c. *Scurvy-grass*, *Anniseeds*, &c.
 And fill your vacant Beds with
Sallading, this Month and the
 next.

Now you may *transplant* most
 sorts of *Esculent* or *Physical*
 Plants, &c.

Also *Artichokes* and *Asparagus-*
roots. See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 137.
 and in *Fol.* p. 322.

Sow also *Winter Herbs* and
Roots, and plant *Strawberries* out
 of the *Woods*: Set them a Foot
 or more asunder.

Bind-up, and blanch *Sellery*,
Chardon, &c. but tie not up in
 wet Weather.

Towards the end earth up
 your *Winter-plants* and *Sallad-*
herbs; and plant forth your
Caully-flowers and *Nursery Cab-*
*bage*s under Shelter, for *Winter-*
store, which were sown in *Aug-*
ust:

Kalendarium Hortense. 111

gust : Prepare *Compost*, see *Ja. Sept. Olt.*
January ; and for *Trenching* and
• *Preparing the Earth* : See *Dis-*
• *course of Earth*, p. 54.

No longer now defer the *ta-*
king of your *Bees*, streightning
the *entrances* of such *Hives* as
you leave to a small *passage*, and
continue still your *hostility* a-
gainst *Wasps* and other robbing
Insects.

Cider-making continues.

Fruits in *Prime*, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

THe *Belle-bonne*, the *William*,
Summer Pear-main, *Lord-*
ing-apple, *Pear-apple*, *Quince-apple*,
Red-greening ribb'd, *Bloody Pepin*,
Harvey, *Violet-apple*, &c.

P E A R S.

Sept. Obit.

P E A R S.

Hamden's Bergamot (first ripe), *Summer Bon Chrestien*, *Norwich*, *Black Worcester* (baking,) *Greenfield*, *Orange*, *Bergamot*, the *Queen Hedge-pear*, *Lewis-pear* (to dry excellent) *Frith-pear*, *Arundel-pear* (also to bake,) *Brunswick-pear*, *Butter pear*, *Winter Poppering*, *Bing's-pear*, *Bishop's pear* (baking,) *Diego*, *Emperour's-pear*, *Cluster-pear*, *Messire Jean*, *Rowling-pear*, *Balsam-pear*, *Bezy d' Hery*, *Pear Evelyn*, &c.

P E A C H E S, &c.

Violet Peach, *Admirable*, *Purple Peach*, *Malacoton*, and some others, if the Year prove backwards.

Almonds, &c.

Quinces.

Figs perfectly ripe.

Little

Kalendarium Hortense.

113

Little Blue Grape, Muscadine-^{Sept. Oct.}
Grape, Frontinac, Parsly, great
Blue Grape, the Verjuice-grape ex-
cellent for Sauce, &c.

Barberries, &c.

Melons as yet.

SEP.



SEPTEMBER

Hath xxx days, long—12^h—37^m
 Sun rises 05^h—41^m Sets 06^h—19^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

PLant some of all the sorts of *Anemonies* in good, rich natural Earth, especially the *Latifol.* after the first *Rains*, if you will have *Flowers* very forwards; but it is surer to attend till *October*, or the *Month* after, lest the over-moisture of the *Autumnal* Seasons give you cause to repent.

Now is the most proper Season to sow *Auricula-seeds*, setting
 the

the Cases in the Sun till April: Sept. Part.
See April.

Begin now also to plant some *Tulips*, unless you will stay till the latter end of *October*, to prevent all hazard of rotting the *Bulbs*. Plant *Daffodils* and *Colchicum*.

All *Fibrous* Plants, such as *Hepatica*, *Hellebore*, *Camomile*, &c. Also the *Capillaries*; *Matricaria*, *Violets*, *Primroses*, &c. may now be transplanted; as likewise *Iris Chalcedon*, *Cyclamen*, &c.

Now you may also continue to sow *Alaternus*, *Phillyrea*, (or you may forbear till the Spring) *Iris*, *Crown Imperial*, *Martagon*, *Tulips*, *Delphinium*, *Nigella*, *Candytufts*, *Poppy*; and generally all the *Annuals* which are not impaired by the *Frosts*.

Sow *Primroses* likewise: Remove seedling *Digitalis*, and plant the Slips of *Lychnis* at the beginning.

Sept. Part.

Your *Tuberoses* will not endure the Wet of this *Season*, therefore set the *Pots* (having laid them sidelong to drain) into your *Conserve*, and keep them very dry. It is best to take them out of the *Pots* about the beginning of this *Month*, and either to preserve them in dry *Sand*, or wrap them up in *Papers*, and so put them in a *Box* near the *Chimney*.

Bind now up your *Autumnal Flowers* and *Plants* to *Stakes*, to prevent sudden *Gusts* which will else prostrate all you have so industriously raised.

Now you may take off *Gilly-flower-layers* with *Earth* and all, and plant them in *Pots*, or *Borders* shaded.

Crocus will now be rais'd of *Seeds*.

You may yet transplant *Evergreens*, and other rare *Shrubs* of the last *Month*.

Prune

Prune Pines and Firrs a little ^{Sept. Para.} after this *Æquinox*, if you omitted it in *March*, (much the better Season.) Vide *March*.

About *Michaelmas* (sooner or later, as the *Season* directs) the Weather fair, and by no means foggie, retire your choice *Greens* and rarest *Plants* (being dry) as *Oranges*, *Lemmons*, *Indian* and *Spanish Jasmine*, *Oleanders*, *Barba Jovis*, *Amomum Plin.* *Citysus Lunatus*, *Chamelaëa tricoccus*, *Cistus Ledon Clusii*. *Dates*, *Aloes*, *Sedums*, &c. into your *Conservatory*; ordering them with fresh *Mould*, as you were taught in *May* and *July*, viz. taking away some of the utmost exhausted *Earth*, and stirring up the rest, fill the *Cases* with rich and well-consumed *Soil*, to wash in and nourish the *Roots* during *Winter*; but as yet leaving the *Doors* and *Windows* open, and giving them free *Air*, so the *Winds* be not sharp and high,

Sept. Part. nor Weather *foggie* ; do thus till the *Cold* being more intense, advertise you to *inclose* them altogether: *Myrtles* will endure a-broad near a *Month* longer.

The *Cold* now advancing, set such *Plants* as will not endure the *House*, into the *Earth* ; the *Pots* two or three *Inches* lower than the *surface* of some *Bed* under a *Southern* exposure : Then cover them with *Glasses*, having clothed them first with sweet and dry *Moss* ; but upon all *warm* and benign *emissions* of the *Sun* and sweet *Showers*, give them *Air*, by taking off all that covers them. Thus you shall preserve your *costly* and precious *Marum Syriacum*, *Cistus's*, *Geranium nocte olens*, *Flos Cardinalis*, *Marcocs*, seedling *Arbutus's* (a very hardy *Plant* when greater) choicest *Ranunculus's* and *Anemonies*, *Acacia Ægypt.* &c. Thus governing them till *April*.
Secrets not till now divulged.

Note,

Note, That *Cats* will eat and Sept. Part. destroy your *Marum Syriacum*, if they can come at it; therefore guard it with a *Furse* or *Holybranch*.

Flowers in Prime, and yet lasting.

A *Maranthus tricolor*, and others; *Anagallis* of Portugal, *Antirrhinum*, African flo. *Amomum Plinii*, *Aster Atticus*, *Belvedere*, *Bellis*, *Campanula's*, *Colchicum*, *Autumnal Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Chrysanthemum angustifol.* *Eupatorium* of Canada, *Sun-flower*, *Stock-gil. flo.* *Geranium Creticum* and *nocte olens*, *Gentianella annual*, *Hieracion minus Alpestre*, *Tuberous Indian Jacinth*, *Linaria Cretica*, *Lychnis*, *Constant. single and double*, *Limonium*, *Indian Lilly*, *Narciss.* *Pomum Aureum*, *Amoris*, & *Spinosum Ind.* *Marvel of Peru*,

Sept. Part. *Millefolium* yellow, *Moly* *Montpelienf.* *Nasturtium Indicum*, *Persian Autumnal Narcissus*, *Virginian Phalangium*, *Indian Phaseolus*, *Scarlet Beans*, *Convolvulus divers. gen.* *Candy-tufts*, *Veronica*, purple *Volubilis*, *Asphodil.*, *Crocus*, or *English Saffron*, *Garnsey Lilly*, or *Narcissus of Japan*, *Poppy* of all colours, single and double, *Malva arborescens*, *Indian Pinks*, *Æthiopic Apples*, *Capsicum Ind.* *Gilliflowers*, *Passion Flower*, *Datura* double and single, *Portugal Ranunculus's*, *Spanish Jasmine*, yellow *Virginian Jasmine*, *Rhododendron* white and red, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balanstia*, *Musk Rose*, and *Monthly Rose*, &c.

M

OCTOBER

Hath xxxi days, long 10^h—47^m

Sun rises 06^h—26^m Sets 05^h—24^m

To be done

In the Orchard, and Olitory-
Garden.

Trench Grounds for Orchard-
ing, and the Kitchen-garden,
to lie for a Winter mellowing.
• See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 51. Finish
• what you begun the last Month.

Plant dry Trees, (i.) Fruit of
all sorts, Standard, Mural, or
Shrubs which lose their Leaf;
and that so soon as it falls: But
be sure you chuse no Trees for
the Wall of above two Years

O. H. O. lit.

Grafting at the most, *sound* and *smooth*. See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 134. and *Pomona*, cap. 6.

Now is the time for *Ablaqueation*, and laying bare the *Roots* of old *unthriving*, or *over-hastily blooming* *Trees*; stirring up new planted *Grounds*, as directed in *March*.

Moon now *decreasing*, gather *Winter-fruit* that remains, weather dry; take heed of *bruising*; lay them up *clean*, lest they *taint*; *Cut*, and *prune* *Roses* yearly, reducing them to a *Standard* not over tall.

To prevent *bruising* by *Wind-falls* and *Gusts* now usually happening, lay some *sweet Straw* under your *Fruit-trees*.

Plant, and *Plash* *Quick-sets*.

Remove *Grass* after the second Year, unless *Dwarfs*, which you may let stand till the third.

Save, and sow all *stony* and *hard* *Kernels* and *Seeds*; such as
black

black Cherry, Morellos, black Heart, all good; Pear-plum, Peaches, Almond-stones, &c. Also Nuts, Haws, Ashen, Sycamore, and Maple Keys; Acorns, Beech-mast, Apple, Pear, and Crab Kernels for Stocks; or you may defer it till the next Month towards the latter end, keeping them dry, and free from mustiness; remembering to cover the Beds with *Littier*. See Directions in our *Sylva* for *Forest-trees*, and *Pomona*, cap. 1.

You may yet sow *Genoa Lettuce*, which will last all the **Winter*, *Radish*, &c. • Make *Winter Cider* and *Perry*: Towards the later end, plant *Abricots*, *Cherries*, *Plums*, *Vines*, *Winter Pears*, &c.

* Especially under Glasse bells, or Frames, with a little Straw over them, when the hard Frosts come; but

then touch them not till they thaw, lest you break the Glasse.

Kalendarium Hortense.

*Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.*

A P P L E S.

B*elle-et-Bonne, William, Co-
stard, Lording, Parsley-ap-
ples, Pearmain, Pear-apple, Ho-
ney-meal, Apis, &c.*

P E A R S.

The *Caw-pear* (baking) *Green-
butter-pear, Thorn-pear, Clove-pear,
Roussel-pear, Winter Bon-Chre-
stien, Town-pear, Lombart-pear,
Russet-pear, Saffron-pear,* and some
of the former Month, *Violet-pear,
Petworth-pear,* otherwise called
the *Winter-Windsor, Lausac, Bearn-
pear, Admirable, Violet Peach, Ram-
boullet, Paves, &c.*

Bullis, and divers of the *Sep-
tember Plums,* the *Chasselas,* and
other *Grapes, Pines, Arbutus, &c.*

OCTOBER

♏

OCTOBER

Hath xxxi days, long—10^h—47^m

Sun rises 06^h—26^m Sets 05^h—24^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

NOW your *Narcissus Tuberosa* not enduring the *wet*, must be set into the *House*, and preserved very *dry* till *April*. • See *September*.

Continue *sowing* what you did in *September* if you please: Likewise *Cypress* may be sown, but take heed of the *Frost*, • therefore forbear much *Clipping*. "
Vide Mar. Also,

You

Off. Part.

You may plant some *Anemones*, especially the *Tenuifolia's*, and *Ranunculus's* in fresh, sandy Earth, taken from under the Turf, but lay richer Mould at the bottom of the Bed, which the Fibres may reach, but not to touch the main Roots, which are to be cover'd with the natural Earth two Inches deep: and so soon as they appear, secure them with Mats or dry Straw, from the Winds and Frosts, giving them air in all benign Intervals, if possible once a day.

Plant also *Ranunculus's* of *Tripoly*, *Vernal Crocus's*, &c. Remove seedling *Holly-hocks*, or others.

Plant now your choice *Tulips*, &c. which you feared to interre at the beginning of *September*; they will be more secure, and forward enough: but plant them in natural Earth somewhat impoverished with very fine Sand; else they will soon lose their variegations;

variegations ; some more rich OS: Part.
Earth may lie at the *bottom*,
within reach of the *Fibres* (as
above :) Now have a care your
Carnations catch not too much
wet ; therefore retire them to *co-*
vert , where they may be kept
from the *Rain*, not the *Air*, or
lay them on the *sides*, trimming
them with *fresh Mould*.

All sorts of *Bulbous Roots* may
now also be safely *buried* ; like-
wise *Iris's*, &c.

You may yet sow *Alaternus*
and *Phillyrea* Seeds : It will now
be good to *Beat*, *Roll*, and *Mow*
Carpet Walks and *Camomile* ; for
now the *Ground* is *supple* , and
it will *even* all *Inequalities*. Fi-
nish your last *Weeding*, &c.

Sweep, and cleanse your *Walks*,
and all other *Places*, from *Autum-*
nal Leaves fallen, lest the *Worms*
draw them into their *Holes*, and
foul your *Gardens*, &c.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A *Maranthus tricolor*, &c. *Aster Atticus*, *Amomum*, *Antirrhinum*, *Colchicum*, *Saffron*, *Cyclamen*, *Clematis*, *Heliotrops*, *Stockgilly-fl.* *Geranium triste*, *Ind. Tuberoſe Jacinth*, *Limonium*, *Lychnis white and double*, *Pomum Amoris* and *Æthiop. Marvel of Peru*, *Millefol. luteum*, *Autumnal Narciff.* *Panſies*, *Aleppo Narciff.* *Spherical Narciff.* *Nafturt.* *Perſicum*, *Gilly-fl.* *Virgin Phalangium*, *Piloſella*, *Violets*, *Veronica*, *Arbutus*, *Span. Jasmine*, and *yellow Ind. Jasmine*, *Monthly Roſe*, *Oranges*, *Myrtles*, *Balaufor*, *Pomegranade*.



NOVEMBER

Hath xxx days, long— $08^{\text{h}}-52^{\text{m}}$

Sun rises $07^{\text{h}}-34^{\text{m}}$ Sets $04^{\text{h}}-26^{\text{m}}$

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-Garden*.

Carry *Compost* out of your *Melon-ground*, or turn, and mingle it with the *Earth*, and lay it in *Ridges* ready for the *Spring*: Also *trench*, and fit *Ground* for *Artichoaks*, &c. See *Disc.* of *Earth*, p. 136, 137. and *Fol.* 322.

• The *Hot-bed* must now supply
• for *Sallads*, young *Lettuce*, *Cresses*, *Chervil*, &c. and trust not to
• the accidental *Mildness* of the
Weather,

Nov. Oliv. • Weather, so as to neglect time-
 • ly Cover to your tender *Oli-*
 • *tories*: Shelter *Fig-trees*. Plant
 • also *Gooseberries*, *Raspis*, *Corinths*,
 • and other *Shrub Fruit*.

• *Note*, That the *Leaves* fallen
 • in the *Woods*, may supply for
 • *Long-dung*, laid about *Artichocks*
 • and other things, even to the
 • end of *March*.

Continue your *Setting* and
Transplanting of *Trees*; lose no
 time, hard *Frosts* come on apace:
 Yet you may lay *bare* old *Roots*:
 • (*Disc. of Earth*, p. 139.)

• Remember in all *Transplant-*
 • *ings* to observe the former *A-*
 • *speçt* and *Quarter* of the *Com-*
 • *pass*; as of much *importance*,
 • whatever some fancy: Nor set
 • any *deeper* than it stood, esta-
 • blishing it against *Winds*: You
 • cannot plant too early in *Au-*
 • *tumn*, Wind *South* or *West*.

• To Sow moderately *dry*,
 • Plant *moist*, a general *Rule*:
 • but

- but cover not too thick with *Nov. Olit.*
- Earth what you sow, for *Nature* covers nothing: You cannot sow too shallow, so you
- preserve the Seed from *Birds*.

Plant young Trees, *Standards*, or *Mural*. See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 123.

Furnish your *Nursery* with *Stocks* to graff on the following Year.

- Prepare now *Stocks* for all sorts of *Fruit*: The proper ones are, the *Crab-stock* for *Standards*:
- For *Dwarfs*, *Stocks* of the *Paradise* or sweet *Apple-kernel*, which are likewise to be had from
- *Layers* and *Suckers*. *Pears*, on the *Pear-kernel Stock*, or *Sucker*:
- *Dwarfs*, on the *Suckers* of the *Portugal Quince*.

- *Cherry Standards*, on the *Black Cherry-stone Stock*; *Dwarfs* for *Walls* or *Palisades*, &c. on the *Morello Stock*, *Black Heart*, or
- small, bitter, early *Cherry-stock*.

L

• *Peaches*,

Nov. Olit.

- *Peaches*, inoculate on the
- *Peach* or *Plum-stock*: If you
- *Bud* upon the *Almond*, let it
- be on a *Stock* which has never
- been removed, and so continue.
- But the best way to prepare
- these *Stocks*, see in *M. de la*
- *Quintine's Compleat Gardener*,
- *Vol. 2. Part 6. pag. 172.* too long
- here to be inserted.

- *Nectarines*, on *Peach*, or *Pear-*
- *plum Stocks*.

- *Abricots*, on the *White Pear-*
- *plum Stock*.

- *Plums*, on *Plum-stocks*: The
- *White* and *Black Pear-plum*
- *Stock* are best, and from the
- *Stones* of *Dansons*, and may
- all be gotten also from their
- *Suckers*.

- *Graff* the *Medlar* on the
- *White-thorn* or *Quince-Stock*,
- near the *Ground*, it will bear
- the second *Year*.

- *Figs*, and *Mulberries* will be
- propagated by their *Suckers*,
- *Cuttings*,

• *Cutting*, and *Layers*; of all which, Nov. Obit.
• see our *Treatise of Earth*, for
• their *Culture* in the *Nursery*.

Sow and set early *Beans* and
Pease till *Shrovetide*; and now
lay up in your *Cellars* for *Spending*,
and for *Seed*, to be *trans-*
planted at *Spring*, *Carrots*, *Par-*
neps, *Turneps*, *Cabbages*, *Caul-*
flowers, &c.

Cut off the *Tops* and *Stalks* of
Asparagus, and cover it with *long*
Dung, or make *Beds* to plant in
Spring, &c.

Now, in a *dry* day, gather your
last *Orchard* fruits.

Take up your *Potatoes* for
Winter spending; there will e-
nough remain for *Stock*, though
never so exactly gathered.

• *Ablaqueation* now profitable,
• and to visit the *Roots* of old
• *Trees*, purge the sickly, and
• apply fresh *Mould*. Cover also
• your most delicate *Stone-fruit*
• and *Murals*, skreening them

Nov. Obit. • with *Straw-burdles*, as long as
 • the *East* and *Northern Winds*
 • continue, even to the end of
 • *March*, to be sure of *Fruit*.
 • Stand therefore not so much
 • upon the *Beauty*, as for its *Pre-*
 • *servation* and *Production*.

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

THE *Belle-bonne*, the *Wil-*
liam, *Summer Pearmain*,
Lording-apple, *Pear-apple*, *Car-*
dinal, *Winter Chestnut*, *Calvil*,
Shortstart, &c. and some other
 of the former two last *Months*, &c.

P E A R S.

Messire Jean, *Lord-pear*, long
Bergamot, *Warden* (to bake),
Burnt-cat, *Sugar-pear*, *Lady-pear*,
Amadot, *Ambret*, *Ice-pear*, *Dove-*
pear, *Virgoule*, *Deadman's-pear*,
Winter Bergamot, *Bell-pear*, &c.
Arbutus, *Bullis*, *Medlars*, *Ser-*
vices.



N O V E M B E R

Hath xxx days, long—08^h—52^m
Sun rises 07^h—34^m Sets 04^h—26^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

Sow *Aracula* Seeds thus; prepare very rich *Earth*, more than half *Dung*; upon that sift some very light *sandy Mould*, and the *Earth* gotten out of old hollow *Willow-trees*; and then sow: Set your *Cases* or *Pans* in the *Sun* till *March* or *April*.

Cover your peeping *Ranunculus's*, &c. And see the Advice in *March* for *Ever-green Seedlings*;

L 3

especially

Nov. Part. especially if long *Snows* and bitter *Winds* be feared ; • prepare • therefore store of *Coverings*.

Now is your best *Season* (the *Weather open*) to plant your fairest *Tulips* in places of *shelter*, and under *Espaliers* ; but let not your *Earth* be too rich : *Vide October*. *Transplant* ordinary *Jasmine*, &c.

About the *middle* of this *Month* (or sooner, if *Weather* require) quite *enclose* your tender *Plants*, and *perennial Greens*, *Shrubs*, &c. in your *Conservatory*, *secluding* all entrance of *Cold*, and especially *sharp Winds* ; and if the *Plants* become exceeding *dry*, and that it do not actually *freeze* ; refresh them *sparingly* (See *April*) with *qualified Water* (i. e.) mingled with a little *Sheeps* or *Cow-dung* : If the *Season* prove exceeding *piercing* (which you may know by the *freezing* of a *Dish* of *Water*, or moistned

moistned *Cloth*, set for that purpose in your *Green-house*) kindle some *Charcoals*, and when they have done smoaking, put them in a *Hole* sunk a little into the *Floor* about the middle of it; unless your *Green-house* have a *subterranean Stove*, which moderately, and with judgment *tempered*, is much to be *prefer'd*: In the mean time I could wish that some *Curious Person* would make trial of what we have describ'd at the end of this *Kalendar*, pag. 153. At all other times, when it does not actually *freeze*, or the *Weather* not *Rainy* or *Misty*, and that the *Air* is warm'd by the *Beams* of a fine *Day*, (and the *Sun* darts full upon the *House*, without the least *Wind* stirring) shew them the *Light* through the *Glass-windows*, (for *Light* is half their *Nourishment* *Philosophically* consider'd); but inclose them again

L 4 before

Nov. Part.

- before the *Sun* be gone off,
- if it be inclin'd to *Frost*, other-
- wise keep open-House all Night
- long.

• *Note*, That when through
 • continuance of hard and sharp
 • Weather, *hous'd* Trees grow
 • tainted with Mustiness, make
 • fire in your *Stove*, and open all
 • the *Windows* from *Ten* in the
 • Morning, till *Three* Afternoon:
 • Then closing the *Double-shuts*;
 • (or *Chasses* rather) continue a
 • gentle Heat, renewing the *Fire*
 • at *Night* only.

Note, That you must never
 give your *Aloes* or *Sedums* one
 drop of *Water* during the whole
Winter: And indeed, you can
 hardly be too sparing of *Water*
 to your *hous'd* Plants (*Orange-*
trees especially;) the not obser-
 ving of *this*, destroys more *Plants*
 than all the *Rudenesses* of the
Season. To know when they
 want refreshing, consider the
Leaves;

Leaves ; if they shrivel and fold Nov. Part.
up, give them *Drink* ; if pale and
whitish , they have already too
much ; and the defect is at the
Roots, which are in peril of rot-
ting, and require larger *Cases*.

• Take also this for a Rule, That
• you are not much to regard the
• surface Mould alone, which will
• oftentimes be Dust, when the
• Earth about the *Roots* is suffi-
• ciently moist ; search it therefore,
• by thrusting down your Hand ;
• and as you find it, govern the
• watering ; for in this Secret of
• seasonably Refreshing , consists
• the *Health* and even *Life* of all
• your *Hous'd* Curiosities.

• Note, That *Water* made over-
• rich with *Dung*, and too fre-
• quently us'd, is apt to Infect the
• *Orange-leaves* , and those of o-
• ther rare Plants, with a *black*
• *Smut*, which must be wiped off.

If your *Aloes* grow manifestly
too dry, expose them a while to
the

Nov. Part. the *Air*, when clear, 'twill immediately recover them; but give them not a drop of *Water*, how dry soever their *Pots* be.

House your choicest *Carnations*, or rather set them under a *Pent-house* against a South-wall, so as a *Covering* being thrown over them to preserve them in extremity of *Weather*, they may yet enjoy the freer *Air* at all other times.

Prepare also *Matrasses*, *Boxes*, *Cases*, *Pots*, &c. for shelter to your tender *Plants* and *Seedlings* newly sown, if the *Weather* prove very bitter.

Plant *Roses*, *Althea frutex*, *Lalac*, *Syringas*, *Cytisus*, *Pæonies*, &c.

Plant also *Fibrous Roots*, specified in the precedent *Month*.

Sow also *stony Seeds* mentioned in *October*.

Plant all *Forest trees* for *Walks*, *Avenues*, and *Groves*.

Note, That you may *transplant*

• plant not only any *Fruit-trees*, *Nov. Part.*
• but *remove* almost any of the *Fo-*
• *resters*, even in the midst of *Sum-*
• *mer*, if taking the *Trees* up with
• some *Mould* about the *Roots*, you
• immediately plunge them into
• *Earth* made into a *Pap* like *Mor-*
• *tar*, keeping it *fresh* and under
• *shade*, and not suffering the
• *Ground* quite to dry up and
• *harden* till *Rain* comes down.

Sweep and cleanse your *Garden-*
walks, and all other places, from
Autumnal Leaves, the last time.

Flowers in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A *Nemones*; *Meadow Saffron*,
Antirrhinum, *Stock-gilly-*
flow. Belvis, Clematis, Pansies, some
Carnations, double Violets, Veroni-
ca, Spanish and Indian Jasmine,
Myrtles, Musk Rose, &c.



D E C E M B E R

Hath xxxi days, long—07^h—40^mSun rises 08^h—10^m Sets 03^h—50^m

To be done

In the *Orchard*, and *Olitory-
Garden*.

P *Rune*, and nail *Wall-fruit*,
(which yet you may better
defer a *Month* or two longer)
and *Standard-trees* that are hardy:

You may now plant *Vines*, &c.

• See *Disc. of Earth*, p. 136.

Also *Stocks* for *grafting*, &c.

Sow, as yet, *Pomace* of *Cider-
pressings* to raise *Nurseries*; and
set all sorts of *Kernels*, *Stones*,
&c.

• Sow

Sow for early *Beans* and *Pease*, *Des. Olic.*
but take heed of the *Frosts* ;
therefore *surest* to defer it till
after *Christmas*, unless the *Winter*
promise very *moderate*.

• Expect no fresh *Sallad* but
• from your *Hot-bed* : See how
• to make it, and to force *Aspa-*
• *ragus*, in *M. de la Quintine*, vol.
• 2. part 6. pag. 169, 181.

All this *Month* you may conti-
nue to *Trench* Ground, and *dung*
it, to be ready for *Borders*, or
the planting of *Fruit-trees*, &c.
• See the Note in *January*.

Either late in this *Month*, or
in *January*, prune, and cut off all
your *Vine-shoots* to the very *Root*,
save *one* or *two* of the stoutest, to
be left with three or four *Eyes* of
young Wood. This for the *Vine-*
yard.

Now feed your *weak Stocks*.

Turn, and refresh your *Autum-*
nal Fruit, lest it *taint*, and open the
Windows where it lies, in a clear
and *serene Day*. *Fruits*

Fruits in Prime, or yet
lasting.

A P P L E S.

Rouffeting, Pepins, Leather-coat, Winter Reed, Chestnut Apple, Apis, Fennel Apple, Great-belly, the Go-no-further, or Cats-head, with some of the precedent Month.

P E A R S.

The Squib-pear, Spindle-pear, Dojonere, Virgin, Gascogne-Bergonot, Scarlet-pear, Stopple-pear, Vergonles, Portail, white, red, and French Wardens, (to bake or roast) &c. the Dead-man's Pear, excellent, &c.

13

D E C E M B E R

Hath xxxi days, long 07^h—40^m

Sun rises 08^h—10^m Sets 03^h—50^m

To be done

In the *Parterre*, and *Flower-Garden*.

AS in *January*, continue your hostility against *Vermine*.

Preserve from too much *Rain* and *Frost*, your choicest *Anemones*, *Ranunculus's*, *Carnations*, &c.

Be careful now to keep the *Doors* and *Windows* of your *Conservatories* well matted and guarded from the piercing *Air*: for your *Oranges*, &c. are now put to the rest. Temper the cold with

Dec. Part. with a few *Charcoal* governed as directed in *November*; but never accustom your *Plants* to it, unless the *utmost* severity of the *Season* require; therefore, if the *Place* be exquisitely *close*, they will even *then* hardly require it, &c.

Set *Bay-berries*, &c. dropping ripe.

Look to your *Fountain-Pipes*, and cover them with fresh and *warm Litter* out of the *Stable*, a good *thickness*, lest the *Frosts* crack them; remember it in *time*, and the *Advice* will save you both *Trouble* and *Charge*.

Flowers in *Prime*, and yet *lasting*.

A *Nemones* some, *Persian* and *Common* *Winter Cyclamen*, *Antirrhinum*, *Black Hellebore*, *Laurus tinus*, single *Primroses*, *Stock-gilly-flo.* *Iris Clusii*, *Snow-flowers* or *drops*, *Yucca*, &c.

FOR

FOr by such a *Kalendar* it is, that a *Royal Garden* or *Plantation* may be contrived according to my Lord *Verulam's* Design, *pro singulis Anni Mensibus*, for every *Month* of the *Year*.

But, because it is in this *cold Season*. that our *Gardner* is chiefly diligent about preserving his more *tender, rare, exotick,* and *costly Shrubs, Plants, and Flowers*; We have thought fit to add the *Catalogue*, as it is (much after this sort) *collected* to our Hands, by the *Learned* and *Industrious Doctor Sharrock* (though with some *Reformation* and *Improvement*) of all *such*, as according to their different *Natures* do require *more,* or *less* indulgence: And these we have distributed likewise into the *three following Classes*.

M I. CLASSE.

I. CLASSE.

Being least patient of Cold,
and therefore to be first set
into the Conservatory, or
other ways defended.

A *Cacia Ægyptiaca, Aloe American.* *Amaranthus tricolor,* *Aspalathus Cret.* *Balsamum, Helichryson, Chamelæa tricoccus, Nasturtium Indicum, Indian Narcissus, Ornithogalon Arab. Ind. Phaseol. Capsicum Ind. Pomum Æthiop. Aureum, Spinosum; Summer Sweet Majoran, the two Marums Syriac. &c. Dactyls, Pistacio's, the great Indian Fig, Lylac flo. Alb. Lavendula Multif. Clus. Cistus Ragnsæus flo. alb. Colutea Odorata, Cretica, Narcissus Tuberosus, Styrax Arber, &c.*

II. CLASSE.

II. CLASSE.

Enduring the second Degree of Cold, and accordingly to be secured in the Conservatory.

A *Momum Plinii*, *Carob*. *Chamelea Alpestris*, *Cistus Ledon Clus.* *Citron*, *Vernal Cyclamen*, *Summer Purple Cyclamen*, *Digitalis*, *Hispan. Geranium triste*, *Hedysarum Clypeatum*, *Aspalathus Creticus*, *Spanish Jasmine*, *Virgin. Jasmine*, *Suza Iris*, *Jacobæa Marina*, *Alexandrian Laurel*, *Oleanders*, *Limonium elegans*, *Myrtles*, *Oranges*, *Lentiscus*, *Levantine tufted Narcissus*, *Gill. flo.* and choicest *Carnations*: *Phalangium Creticum*, *Asiatic double and single Ranunculus's*, *Narcissus of Japan*, *Cytisus rub.* *Canna Indica*, *Thymus Capitatus*, *Verbena nodi flo. Cretica*, &c.

M 2 III. CLASSE.

III. CLASSE.

Which not perishing but in excessive Colds, are therefore to be last set in; or rather protected under Matrasses, and slighter Coverings, abroad in the Earth, Cases, Boxes, or Pots, &c.

A *Brotomus* mas. *sem.* Winter Aconite, *Adiantum Verum*, *Bellia Hispan.* *Calceolus Mariæ*, *Capparis*, *Cineraria*, *Cuscorum Matthioli*, *Cytisus Marantho*, rub. *Lunatus*, *Eryngium planum totum ceruleum*, *Fritillaria Mont.* *Genista Hispan.* flo. alb. *Pomegranads*, *Orient.* *Facinth*, *Bulbous Iris*, *Laurels*, *Cherry Laurel*, *Lychnis* double white, *Matricaria* double flo. *Olives*, *Paneration*, *Papaver spinosiss.* *Marcoc*, *Rosemary*, *Sisyrinchium*, *Turpentine-*

pentine-tree, Tenchrimmas, Tithymal. Myrtifol. Veronica doub. flo. single *Violets, Lavender, Serpentaria trifol. &c. Ornithogalon Arab.* white and doub. *Narcissus* of *Constantinople*, late *Pine apples, Moly, Persian Jasmine, Opuntia*, or the smaller *Indian Fig, Jucca, Sefeli Æthiop. Agnus Castus, Malva Arborescens, Cistus mas. Althæa Frutex, Sarsaparilla, Cupressus, Crithmum marinum, &c.*

For to *these* might innumerable others be *added*; but we conceive them *sufficient*, and more than (we fear) some *envious* and *mercenary Gard'ners'* will thank us for; but they deserve not the *Name* of that *Communicative* and *Noble Profession*: However, *this*, as a *Specimen* of our *Affection* to the *Publick*; and to gratifie divers *Honourable* and *Industrious Persons*, whose *Inclination* to this *innocent Toil*, has

made them spare no *Treasure*, or *Pains* for the *Furniture* of their *Parterres* with *Variety*; the *mifcarriage* whereof being sometimes *universal* to the *Curious*, has made us the more *freely* to *impart* both what we have *experimentally* learned from our own *Observations*, and from *Others* of undoubted *Candor* and *Ingenuity*.

A

New Conservatory,

O R

Green-House.

• **T**Is now after many fe-
• vere *Winters* Observati-
• on, both whilst they made use
• of the ordinary *Iron Stoves*, and
• other Inventions to moderate
• the sharp *Air* in the *Green-house*
• (as they call it) and even since
• the *Subterranean Caliducts* have
• been introduc'd, I often took
• notice, that tho' the most ten-
• der, and nicer *Plants*; such as
• commonly are brought in out
• of the *Air*, for their preserva-
• tion (during the rigid Frosts and
• piercing Winds) did out-live
• and escape those rigorous Sea-

M 4

sons

• sons for the most part, and some
 • of them make considerable ad-
 • vance, producing and maintain-
 • ing both Fruit and Flowers :
 • Yet, that even the hardiest a-
 • mong them, very rarely pass'd
 • their Confinements, without
 • Sickness, a certain *Languor* or
 • Taint discoverable by their
 • Complexions : Many of their
 • Leaves parch't about their Ed-
 • ges, or falling, dry, and de-
 • priv'd of their natural Verdure,
 • with other *Symptoms*, which
 • can proceed from no other (so
 • likely) Cause, as their being
 • kept from *Breathing* (as I pre-
 • sume to call it) the pure, and
 • genuine *Air*, impregnated with
 • its *Nitrous Pabulum*, which is
 • not only the Nourishment, and
 • Life of *Animals*, but of all
 • *Plants* and *Vegetables* whatso-
 • ever.

• This, whilst I could not but
 • impute to the Consumption of
 • that

• that ~~inspiring~~ *balsamick* Nou-
• riture, by reason of dry Heat
• emitted from the common
• *Stoves, Pans of Charcoal,* and
• other included Heaters, which
• continually prey'd upon, wa-
• sted, and vitiated the *stagnant*
• and pent-in Air, without any
• due and wholesom succession
• of a more vital, and fresh Sup-
• ply: It came into my Thoughts,
• that there might haply be
• found out some Contrivance,
• whereby to remedy this Incon-
• venience, with considerable Im-
• provement, and no great Charge
• or Difficulty; if in stead of
• that imprison'd, and *Effete* Air,
• within the *Green-house*, there
• might a constant Stream of
• fresh, and untainted, be let in,
• and issue out as freely; and
• that so qualified in its *Interme-
• diate Composition* (which is ano-
• ther Consideration I suspend
• the mentioning at present) as
• should

• should be very agreeable to
 • the Nature and Constitution of
 • the several Plants that were to
 • pass their *Hybernation* in the
 • *Green-house*.

Sir Chr.
 Wren.
 Mr. Hook.

• Communicating *these Thoughts*
 • to some of the *Royal Society*
 • (not only approving, but con-
 • curring with the Proposal) it
 • produced the following *Scheme*,
 • which I recommend to the Cu-
 • rious at adventure; the *Specu-*
 • *lation* being, I think, so very
 • Rational, (and by some Expe-
 • riments on that *Element* demon-
 • strated) the *Practice* so little
 • Chargeable, and the Benefit of
 • so great Concernment to our
 • *Gardner*.

• In describing this, I shall
 • not need to say any thing con-
 • cerning the necessary Dimensi-
 • ons, or Ornaments of the Stru-
 • cture: Every experienc'd *Gard-*
 • *ner* will consider, that of what-
 • soever length his *Green-house* be,
 • the

• the *Depth* should not much ex-
• ceed twelve or thirteen Feet,
• (tho' as our *Stove* is, and may
• be contriv'd, it may be of
• much greater Capacity) nor the
• *Height* above ten or eleven at
• most : That being placed at the
• most advantageous Exposure to
• the *Sun*; that *Side* be made to
• open with large, and ample
• Windows or *Chasses*, (for *Light*
• it self, next to *Air*, is of won-
• derful importance) the *Joints*,
• and *Glazing* accurately fitted,
• and cemented : And (to the
• end that having occasion at any
• time to go into the House, no
• crude *Air* rush in) I add, That
• it were convenient a *Porch* were
• so made, that the Door of it
• may shut very close after the
• *Gardner*, before he open the
• *Green-house* Door, which he is
• to shut again at his going out,
• before he open the Door of the
• *Porch* at which he entred from
• abroad :

• abroad: And this may be con-
 • triv'd to a small *Wicket*, at the
 • end of the *Green-house*, with-
 • out being oblig'd to open any
 • of the larger *Valves* and dou-
 • ble *Doors* without necessity.
 • This Work of the *Doors*, *Win-*
 • *dows*, and *Porch* requiring good
 • season'd Stuff, and a skilful
 • Work-man, I pass to the Ex-
 • planation of the following
 • *Table*.

• At one of the Ends of the
 • *Conservatory* or *Green-house* ('tis
 • not material whether the *East*
 • or *West*) erect on the out-side
 • Wall your *Stove*, be it of *Brick*,
 • or (which I prefer) of *Rygate-*
 • *Stone*, built square, of the or-
 • dinary size of a plain single
 • *Furnace*, (such as *Chymists* use
 • in their *Laboratories* for com-
 • mon Operations) consisting of
 • a *Fire-hearth*, and an *Ash-hole*
 • only; which need not take up
 • above two Feet from out to
 • out;

- out: Let it be yet so built,
- that the *Fire-grate* stand about
- three Feet higher than the
- Floor or *Area* of the House:
- The *Flue, Shaft, Fire,* and *Ash-*
- *hole* to be without, tho' joining
- close to the End-wall, as in
- *Figure I.* which represents the
- *Conservatories* In-side, with the
- *South-side* quite open, and *Stove*
- abroad in the *Air.*

FIGURE

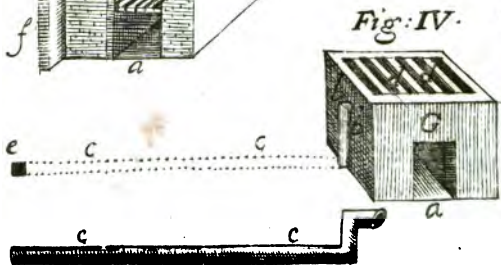
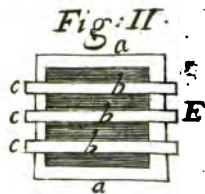
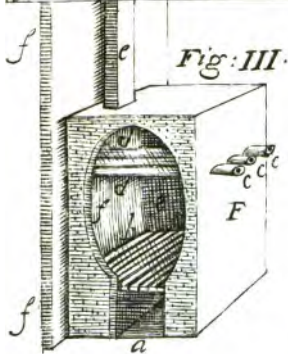
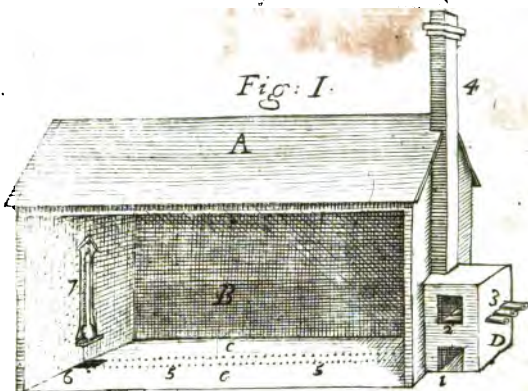


FIGURE I.

*The Whole Green-house and
Furnace in Perspective.*

- A. The *Roof* whether around or flat within.
- B. The North blind Wall.
- C. The *Area*, or Floor within.
- D. The *Stove* or *Furnace*.
 - 1. The *Ash-hole*, } The Mouths
 - 2. The *Fire-hearth*, } of both to be fitted with Doors or Plugs, for Regulating of the Heat.
 - 3. The Extremities of certain *Pipes*, passing thorow the Brick-work and *Furnace*, and projecting both without and within the House.
 - 4. The *Funnel* or Shaft applied to the Wall without, which carries up both the Smoke of the Fuel, and exhausted *Air* of the *Green-house*, thorow the *Air-pipe*, &c.
 - 5. The

Kalendarium Hortense.

5. The *Air Ground-pipe*; laid the whole length of the *Greenhouse*, in the middle of the *Floor*, a little under the *Ground* or *Pavement* thereof; and reaching from end to end.
6. The *Hole*, or *Opening* at the end of the *Ground-pipe*, opposite to the *Stove* end; which *Hole* is to be left open, or govern'd with its *Register*, to attemper the *Air*, which entering by the *Furnace-Pipes*; Circulates through *This* to the *Grate* of the *Stove*, and blowing the *Fire*, issues out at the *Funnel*.
7. The *Thermometer* hanging over the *Nose* of the *Ground-pipe*, by which to govern the *Heat*.

FIGURE

FIGURE II.

- E.** Represents the *Furnace Air-pipes*, and how they are placed to pass through the Fire and Brick-work, with the Projecture of their Noses, to take fresh Air from *without*, and carry it into the House.
- a a.* The Frame, or Square of Brick-work, on which they lie horizontally to receive the Heat of the Fire.
- b b.* The *Air-pipes*.
- c c c c c c.* The *Noses* of the *Pipes* projecting beyond the Brick-work both without and within.

FIGURE III.

- F.** Represents the whole *Stove* or *Furnace*.
- a.* The *Asb-hole*.
- b.* The *Fire-grate*.
- c c c.* The Projection of the *Air-pipes* which pass throrow the
- N Fur-

Kalendarium Hortense.

Furnace, and *Green-house* end-wall, into the House.

d d. The *Air-pipes* to be seen as they pass thro' the *Furnace*.

e. The *Funnel* or *Shaft*.

f f. Part of the *End-wall* of the *Green house*, thorow which the *Air-pipes* pass, and project their *Noses*.

FIGURE IV.

G. Represents the *Ash-hearth*.

a. The *Ash-hole*.

b b. One of the *Ends* of the *Floor-pipe*, turning up, and inserted into the *Ash-hearth* within a little of the *Gate*.

c c. The *Ground* or *Floor-pipe*, communicating with the inserted Pipe *b b*.

d d. The *Fire-grate*.

e. The *Register* at the other end of the *Ground-pipe*.

Thus the fresh *Air* entring perpetually thorow the heated *Earthen Pipes*, into the *Conservatory*,

• vatory, and as constantly circu-
• lating thorow the *Orifice* of the
• *Floor-pipe*, will give continual
• Supply of qualified *Air* and
• Nutrition to the *Plants*, as far
• as concerns that *Element*; and
• as they are placed nearer, or
• farther from the *Noses* of the
• *Stove-pipes*, enjoy the several
• *Climats* and *Degrees of Warmth*
• which shall be found most na-
• tural and agreeable to them.

• The best *Pipes*, and only
• proper for this purpose, are such
• as are made of the best *Crucible-*
• *Earth*; for should they be of the
• best *Cast Iron*, a too intense Heat
• of *Sea-coal* or *Char-coal* Fire
• would indanger their melting.
• Let therefore the Fire be rather
• constant, than vehement.

• I doubt not but one *single*
• Pipe of competent bore, would
• be as effectual as three or four,
• which should not be of above
• Inch and half bore.

Kalendarium Hortense.

• *Note*, That any sort of Fuel
 • whatsoever may be used safely
 • in this Stove.

• **I** Conclude all with a *Cata-*
 • *logue* of such excellent *Fruit-*
 • *Trees*, as may direct *Gentlemen*
 • to the Choice of that which is
 • good, and Store sufficient for a
 • moderate Plantation: *Species*
 • and *Curiosities* being otherwise
 • boundless, and without end.

[*Note*, That M signifies *Mu-*
ral or *Wall-fruit*; S, *Stan-*
dard; D, *Dwarf*.]

A P P L E S.

	<i>Kentish</i>	}	Pepin.
	<i>Russet</i>		
S	<i>Holland</i>	}	Pepin.
	<i>Golden</i>		
	<i>Golden Russet</i>		
	<i>Pear-main.</i>		
	<i>Loane's Pear-main.</i>		
	<i>Hervey-Apple.</i>		
S	<i>Reinet flat.</i>		

Deux-ans, or John.

Passe-pome.

Pome Apis.

Cour pendue.

Calvile of all sorts.

Golden Mundi, excellent.

July-flower.

Queen.

Marigold.

Winter Queening.

Leather-Coat.

Chestnut.

Kirkham.

Cats-head.

*Juniting, red, and white, first
ripe.*

Codling Kentish, &c.

*Red-strakes, }
Genet Moyle, } Cider.*

P E A R S.

*M Bonne Chrestienne, }
Summer. }
Winter. }*

Bergamot ordinary.

Bergamot de Busy.

Vergoleuse, excellent.

*Poire a double fleur.**Windsor Souveraine.**Green-field.**Boeurie du Roy.**Ambret.**Chessom.**Espine d'Yver.**Petit Muscat.**Petit Blanquet.*S *Blanquet Musque.**Orange Bergamot.**Petit Rouslet, excellent.**Cuisse Madame.**Boudin Musque.**Mouille en Bouche.**Brute e bonne.**King Pear.**Lewes.**Bezy d'Herie.**Rouslet de Rhemes.**Vert longue.**Cussolet.**Rouslet Campagne.**Petit Topin.**Messire Jean.**Amadot.*

- French King.*
Jargonel.
D *St. Andrew.*
Ambrosia.
Vermilian.
Lunsac.
Elias Rose.
Calliot Rosat.
Swans Egg.
Musque Robie.
Golden de Xaintonge.
Poire sans Pepin.
Popering.
Rolling Pear of Lewes.
Madera.
S *Hampden's Bergamot.*
Normich.
Worcester.
Arundel.
Lewes Warden, best without
compare.
Dove.
Squib.
Stopple.
S *Deadmans.*
Winter Musque.

*Kalendarium Hortense.**Chefil.**Catherine,* { *Red,*
*King.**Suggar.**Lording.**Red Squash,* }
Bosbery, } *for Perry.*
Watford, }

QUINCES.

*Portugal.**Brunswick.**Barbery.*

PEACHES and NECTARINS.

*M Admirable.**Alberge, Sir H. Capel's.**Alberge, small yellow.**Almond Violet.**Bourdin.**Belle Chevreuse.**Elruge Nectarin, excellent.**Maudlin.**Mignon.**Morella.*

Kalendarium Hortense.

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Morella.

Musque Violet.

Murry Nectarin.

Red Roman Nectarin.

Nutmeg, white, red,

Man Peach.

Newington, excellent,

Persique.

Rambullion.

Syon, excellent.

Orleans.

Savoy Mala Cotton, &c.

ABRICOTS.

Musk Abricot.

M Bishop of Lond. Fulham, excellent.

Orange.

Great Bearer, or Ordinary.

PLUMS.

*Perdrigon, } White.
 } Blue.*

Primordial.

Reine

*Kalendarium Hortense.**S Reine Claud.**& Mirabel.**M White Nutmeg.**Pear-plum, { White.
 { Black.**Pease-cod.**Prune de l' Isle Vert.**Damasq. Violet. Date.**Catharine.**S Date white.**Damazeene.**Damson, { White.
 { Black.**Muscle.**Cheffom.**Imperial.**Fane.**Saint Julian.**Queen-Mother.**Morocco.**Bullas, { White.
 { Black.*

FIGS.

Kalendarium Elortense.

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FIGS.

M Scio white,

& Purple.

D Blue.

Yellow.

Dwarf.

CHEERRIES.

D Carnation.

Hartlib.

S Duke Flanders.

& Kentish.

M Black Cherry of Sir William

Temple.

Black Heart, true.

Black Orleans.

Great Bearer.

Duke.

Luke Ward.

Morocco.

Prince Royal.

Petworth Amber.

Croone.

Bleeding

*Kalendarium Hortense.**Bleeding Heart.**May Cherry.**Begareux, Egriat.**Gwynnes.**Cluster.**Cologne.**Darking wild Cherry for Wine,*
excellent.

V I N E S.

Amboise.

<i>Frontinac,</i>	{	<i>Grizlin, excellent.</i>
		<i>White, excellent.</i>
		<i>Blue.</i>

*Burgundian Grape.**Early Blue.*

<i>Muscattell,</i>	{	<i>Black.</i>
		<i>White, excellent.</i>

*Morillon.**Chassela.**Cluster-grape.**Parsley.**Raisin.**Bursarobe.**Burlet.**Corinth.*

Kalendarium Hortense.

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Corinth.

Large Verjuice, excellent for
Sauces and Saleting.

GOOSEBERRIES.

Crystal.

Amber Great.

Early Red.

English }
and } *Yellow.*
Great }

CORINTHS.

White, }
Red, } *English, Dutch.*

Black, Medicinal.

RASPIS.

White, }
Red, } *Large.*

Black, Wild.

MUL-

Kalendarium Hortense.

MULBERRIES.

*Black or Red.**White Virginia, for the Silk-
worm.*

BERBERRIES.

*Great Berberry.**Berberry without Stones.*

STRAWBERRIES.

*Common Wood.**English Garden.**American, or Virginian.**Polonian.**White Coped.**Long Red.**The Green Strawberry.**Scarlet, &c.*

MEDLARS.

*The Great Dutch.**Neopolitan: and**One without Stones.*

SERVICES.

Wild.

Pear Sorb.

Azerole.

WALNUTS.

The Early.

Great Double.

Tender Scull and Hard.

Bird-nut.

FILBERTS.

*White, }
Red, } Avelans.*

Large Hasel.

*Long, Thin, and Great Round
Nuts.*

CORNELIONS.

White, Red, &c.

• Most

• Most of which, and innume-
 • rable more, dispers'd (for most
 • part) after the several *Months* in
 • the foregoing *Kalendar*, were
 • here recited for such as will be
 • contented with a *confid*'d and
 • *choice Furniture* for their *Planta-*
 • *tions*: Those who desire a larger
 • *Catalogue*, may be supplied at
 • the end of the *Kalendar* printed
 • with *my Sylva in Folio*: And
 • such as would not be impos'd
 • upon, will find the best *Ware*
 • and *Dealing* at *Brampton-Park*
 • near *Chelsey*, Cultivated by
 • *Mr. Wise*, and the joint *Directi-*
 • *on* of that excellent *Gard'ner*
 • *Mr. London*, worthy of his *Royal*
 • *Title*.

A LETTER from Sir Dudley Cullum, to John Evelyn Esq; concerning the lately invented Stove for the Preservation of tender Plants and Trees in the Green-house during Winter; formerly publish'd in the Philosophical Transactions, Vol. xviii. Num. 212. p. 191.

S I R,

I Cannot but think my self oblig'd in Gratitude to give you an Account how well your lately invented Stove for a Green-House succeeds (by the Experiment I have had of it) which certainly has more Perfection, than ever yet Art was before

n

Master

A Letter from

Master of. Sir, I have pursu'd your Directions in laying my Pipes (made of *Crucible Earth*) not too near the Fire grate, which is nigh upon, or better than Sixteen Inches; and by making a Trench the whole length of my House, under the Paving (for the Air to issue out and blow the Fire) of a convenient Breadth and Depth (that is, Eighteen Inches both ways, cover'd with an Arch of Bricks) and at the other End of the Trench, having a square Iron Plate answerable to that of my Paving (which is Eighteen Inches) to take off and put on, with a round Hole at the Corner, of about Three Inches Diameter, with a Lid to slide open, and shut, upon every End of them, as you may have seen upon some Porridge-pot Covers; so that by opening any of these Holes, or all of them, more, or less, or taking

Sir Dudley Cullum.

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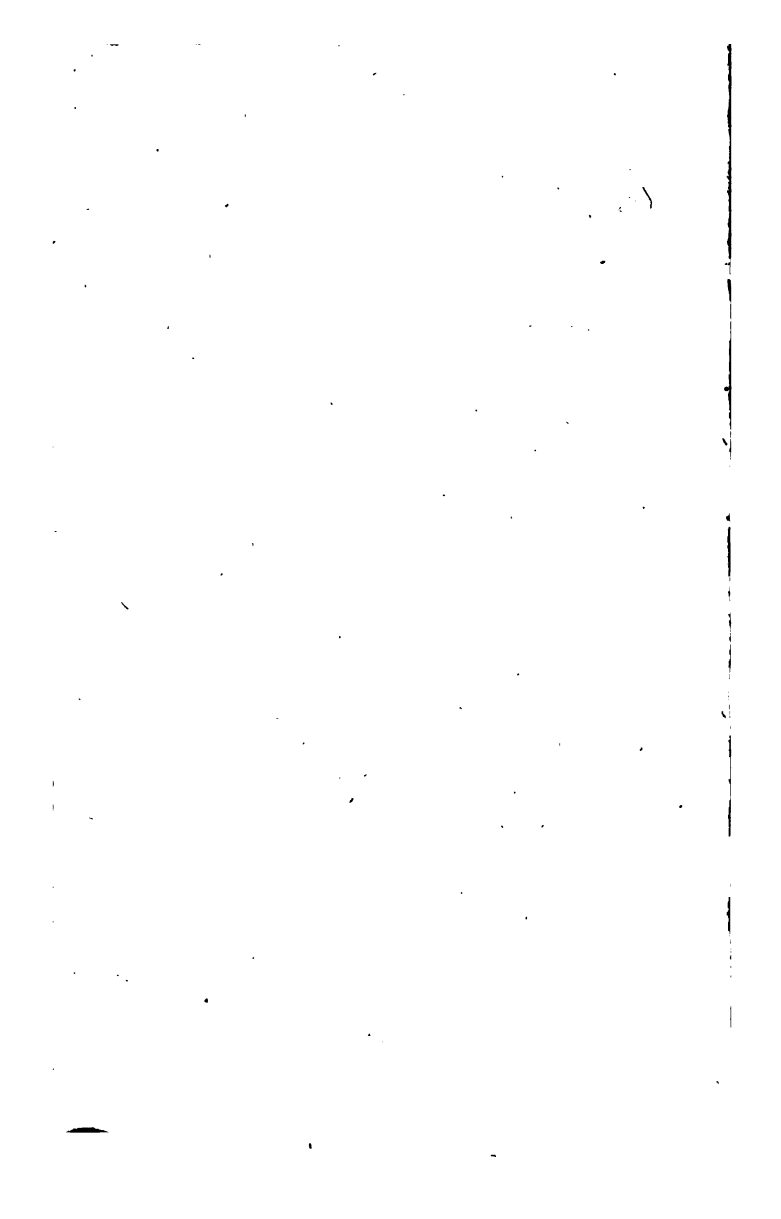
taking off the whole Plate, I can release such a quantity of Air out of the House to blow the Fire so, as to increase, or diminish the Blasts; and, as you were pleas'd by Letter to inform me, concerning distributing the Air at its Admission more equally thro' the House, I have inserted my Pipes into a Channel all along the Wall, at the End of the House, with those several Overtures you mention'd. All which, *Sir*, I assure you, prove most admirably well; And by which free, and generous Communication of yours, you have most highly oblig'd all the Lovers of this Hortulan Curiosity and Recreation, as well as,

S I R,

Your most Faithful and

Humble Servant,

D. CULLUM.



T H E
T A B L E.

IT might seem impertinent to have added a *Table* to a *Book* of so small a *Volume*, and which seems to be it self but a *Table*: But since it may prove *Advantagious* for the saving of *Time*, at *once*; to learn the whole *Culture* of any *Plant* (as the *Particulars* are sprinkl'd thro' the several *Pages*) the *Author* has thought fit to *Collect*, and annex it to the *Foot* of his *Kalendar*.

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ERRATA.

E R R A T A.

SOME *Orthographical* Mistakes in the Names of *Plants* and *Flowers*; Mispointing, and Errors less material, the *Reader* will pardon.

P. 93. read *Grass*.

In the *Plate* or *Perspective* of the *Green-house*, Fig. I. D. the *Stove-pipes* at 3 are plac'd a little *too low* and near the *Grate*; and somewhat *too high* from it in Fig. III. *ccc*; easily reform'd in the Structure of the *Furnace*.

F I N I S.

[The page contains extremely faint and illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the document. The text is scattered and difficult to decipher.]

